

KANGURA

N°35

IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.

100 FRW

GICURASI 1992

NDI IKINANI CYANANIYE
ABAGOME N'ABA-
GAMBANYI, SINTE-
RA NDATABARA...



● INGUTIYA Z'IBIZUNGEREZI ZI-
SIGAYE ZINUKIRA ABAHUTU.

● ESE BUCYANA NA MUGENZI
BABA BAREBANA AY'INGWE ?

● AGAKUNGU KA MDR NA PL.

● AHO NO KU NYUNDO IKIBYIM-
BYE NTIKIRAZA GUTURIKA ?

● NIGANIRIYE NA NSENGIYARE-
MYE.

CDR IGIPIMO CY'UBUHUTU



BIMENSUEL INDEPENDANT
EDITEUR, GISENYI-INFO
REDACTEUR ET DISTRIBUTION, GISENYI-INFO
B.P. 19 GISENYI, B.P. 1312 KIGALI

Tél. 40625 - GISENYI
73586 - KIGALI
FAX 75408

Le contenu des articles engage
l'Auteur et l'Editeur

Abonnement annuel : Rwanda : 5.000 FRW
Afrique : 12.000 FRW
Europe - Amérique - Asie : 25.000 FRW
Sur cpte BCR - 14273/14 KIGALI

Tiré sur les presses
de l'Imprimerie Nationale du Rwanda

AKANYAFU MURI MINEPRISEC YA MBANGURA.

Nk'uko ibyo mu Rwanda tubimenyereye umuminisitiri n'undi muyobozi w'ikigo cya Leta cyangwa cyigenga ahesha abakozi be imigati akurikije ikimenyane, uguhakwa ndetse n'akarere. Iyo uwo mutegetsari ari umututsi ho imyanya iryoshye ihabwa abo bahuje ubwo ko gusa. Mu minsi ishize rero Minisitiri MBANGURA yagufatiye umuyobozi mukuru witwa KAYINAMURA Selesitini wo mu Ruhengeri umaze muri Minisitiri y'amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye igihe kinini kandi ushimwa na bose uretse nyine abo mu kazu ka MBANGURA amusimbuza umunyagikongoro KARERA Agusitini mu buryo budasobanutse na buhoro. icyakora bisanzwe bizwi ko uwo KARERA afite impamyabushobozi y'ikirenga mu kubeshya no mu matiku.

Byaje rero kuzurungutana maze KAYINAMURA asubizwa mu mirimo ye naho uwo KARERA akozwe n'ikimwaro, dore ko ari nawe wari wihaye ubuyobozi bukuru agashyira no mu yindi myanya bene wabo, ahita afata konji y'amezi menshi. Ariko se niba ibyo MBANGURA yari yakoze byari byo kuki yemeye gusinya ko KAYINAMURA agaruka? Ndetse yanabitegekwe ku ngufu agahitamo kwegura. Ibyo aribyo byose yakubiswe akanyafu adateze kuzibagirwa. Ariko se no ku rundi ruhande kuki bene ubwite batashakije KAYINAMURA undi mwanya uryoshye w'ubutegetsari aho kumugarurira uwo batajya imbizi. Ubwo se akazi ka Leta si ko gashobora kuhababarira naho abana b'abahungu bagihigana ubutwari.

Icyakora si KARERA gusa wagabiwe mu mafuti. Hari nk'umugore utarusha umuhate akanyamasyo utazi na ruhe na ruhe kuby'yo minisitiri bagize umuyobozi wa serivisi ubusanzwe isaba umukozi w'umunyamurava, ubishoboye kandi uboneka buri gihe, ngo ni uko uwo munyendugakazi azi kuregana no guhakirizwa. Nyamara muri icyo minisitiri hapakiyemo intiti z'inariyibonye mu by'amashuri, zira-

ngwa n'umurava no kuba inyanga mugayo ariko zahenze hasi nk'amano ngo ni uko zitazi kubeshya, gupfukama no kugira akarimi karyoshye. Hari n'abandi nyine usanga barahawe amapete kandi barananiwe n'akazi kose. Twizere ko Guverinoma zitaha zizihatira gukosora amarorerwa nk'ayo.

Muri "KANGURA MAGAZINE/Version Internationale" numero ya cyenda ku rupapuro rwa cumi umwanditsi yibukije ko ubutegetsari bwa NSANZIMANA bwaranzwe n'amafuti atakwihanganirwa. Uruhiriri rwashyizwe mu myanya mu buryo bunyuranyije n'amategeko kuko batigeze basinyirwa n'inzego zibishinzwe kandi n'abitwa ngo barambuwe bagakomeza guhemberwa ibyo batagikora.

Ubu se nk'urukiko rw'imari ya Leta rubajije ukuntu umutungo w'igihugu usinyirwa n'abatabifitiye ububasha bwanditse hari icyo rwaba rukoshejeho? Wa wundi KARERA nawe yageze mu biro akoresha igitaraganya ikashe y'imirimo atarahabwa ku mugaragaro atanga amashuri biratinda (igihembwe cya kabiri kirangiye!), asinyira abakozi adategeka amashimwe, ahagararira Leta ku bitamureba n'ibindi n'ibindi. Ubwo se hari uguhohotera Leta kurenze uko. None se nk'abanyeshuri barenze 25 birukanwe n'uwiyitiriraga umwanya atigeze ahabwa mu buryo bw'amategeko ntibagombye gushinga urubanza n'uwo muntu n'uwamutumye.

Hanze aha abana babuze amashuri ni benshi kandi bararira ayo kwarika ndetse na Minisitiri yabobewe uko abyifatamo kubera imyanya mike. Uri KARERA nawe ati amashuri yose abaye ayanjye. Maze mu minsi mike aba asinyiye abana batari hasi ya 20 b'ababyeyi bamunyuzeho abishyigikiyemo n'uwashatse kumuha ubwo burenganzira mu bufiko. Nk'abo bana se biga baroherejwe n'iyiye Leta. Hari n'akandi kayabo k'amadosiye uwo mugabo yasinyiye asa n'usahurana kandi bitamureba. None se ubwo Minisitiri izishingira ibyashyizweho umukono n'abo banyamakosa. None ngo batangiye gucukura

mbura amakosa KAYINAMURA yaba yarakoze yose dore ko n'ugushungura atakuburamo urukumbi. Ubu se nyuma y'amezi-abiri amaze hanze mu bushomeri butumvikana niho bibutse kugenzura imikorere ye.

Tudasubiye mu byo bigeze kunengaho MBANGURA mu binyamakuru hambere twakongeraho ko nubwo byari byarakwijwe hose ko amashuri asigaye ahabwa abana b'abahanga gusa ndetse ngo kuko bikorwa na oridinateri birazwi neza ko izo mashini zisohora ibyo bazitamitse. Nk'amalisiti yitirirwa "abatashinze" ntagira umubare; kugeza mu gihembwe cya gatatu kandi amashuri aba agatangwa. Ubwo se ahabwa bande? Aho si ba bandi baba bitwaje ibihumbi mirongo irindwi cyangwa ijana byo gupfumbatisha umutware n'ibyegeza bye cyangwa inshuti ze.

Muri Minisitiri ya MBANGURA kandi abashinzwe imirimo iyi n'iyi usanga batambamirwa n'abari ku ibere badafite aho bahuriye nayo cyane cyane usanga babifitemo inyungu. Ako gatsiko kivanga mu bitakareba ni nako gahabwa ibyo gashatse byose: amashuri, inguzanyo, za mission mu gihugu no hanze, amahugurwa, kuzamurwa mu ntera n'ibindi tutarondoye. Kageza naho kamushuka kwisubiza serivisi zari zarashyizwe mu yindi minisitiri bikwiranye nk'iya buruse y'icyiciro cya mbere cya kaminuza. Nk'uwo KARERA yafashe ubugenzuzi bw'amashuri abucomeka mu buyobozi yari ashinzwe, ejobundi yigabiye ibirenze yimukana na bwa bugenzuzi, none ngo azongera abubize aho bamugumishije. Ubwo se banabikora bizeye ko bazagumana akaramata imbehe babarijwe. Uburyo ibigo by'amashuri byubakwaga hakurikijwe hakurikijwe akarere bivanzemo no kunyereza, kuzaririza amadosiye yihutirwa, kutita na busa ku bikenewe na minisitiri kurusha izindi nk'integanyanyigisho nabyo biri mu myifatire ya nyakubaho Danyeli izambya uburezi mu Rwanda.

H.P./MINESUPRES.

UMUTEGO W'IKINYOMA USHIBUKANA NYENEWU AWUBONA.

Barundi, Barundikazi, umugambwe wacu wa PALIPEHUTU ntiwigera uhengeshanya mu kuduha inyigisho z'ukuri zitwereka ubwenge abatutsi bakoresha na ntaryo bagomba guhenda abahutu n'abatwa. Twaranabibonye kuri iyi ntwaro ya Buyoya, ingene ubwo bwenge b wakoreshejwe nko muri aya matora y'urusakisaki, yaba ay'amasezerano y'ubumwe, ay'ibwirizwa nshingiro n'ayandi baba bariko bategura tutazi. Ivyo vyose bagira ntakindi babigirira atari ukurondera gutsimbataza irya ntwaro y'abatutsi bonyene, abahutu n'abatwa nabo bakaguma ari abaja babo. Abo batutsi nibo uzo kumva bavuga ngo Buyoya, atanze igihugu cabo, ngw'agihaye abahutu nyamara kandi bakibagirwa ko u Burundi atar'ubw'ubwoko bumwe gusa, abo batutsi kandi bavuga nk'ivyo baba bariko bitwengera kandi baba bariko bacurira abahutu, kuko Buyoya atashobora gutanga igihugu, twese turazi kwi ivyo Buyoya ariko arakora ubuho vyose arivyo gutsimbataza intwaro yabo gusa.

Jewe, ndunganiye PALIPEHUTU nti, rirya bwirizwa-shingiro baherutse kwegeka ku Barundi, niry kugirango intwaro yabo yame ihanganye. Nibareke rero kubesha Abarundi n'amakungu ngo bashaka gushiraho intwaro ya bose, ngo uwariwe wese yishire yizane. Ivyarivyo vyose turetse ko bacishimiye vyabikoho bakura mu kuya k'Abahutu, ubwenge bwobwo bwari butangiye kugwa ingese. Raba ingene na ya ntwaro yabo bita ngo, niy'ubumwe n'amahoro iza imaze kurangwa n'urudigidigi rw'amaraso, kuko u-shika n'uyu muni ndiko ndabandikira, Abatutsi barica abahutu, abandi bagafungirwa ubusa bazira kwari abahutu n'abandi bakangazwa. Ahubwo sinumva igituma Abatutsi batashaka kwemerera amakungu kw'intwaro yabo ishimikiye kumacakubiri, nyamara kandi uravye ingene abahutu bacimirwa mu mirimo myinshi bari bafisiye

ubushobozi bwo kuyirangura mu gi-hugu cabibarutse, nko mugisirikare, mu biro bishinzwe gusuma urusaku n'iyindi mirimo myinshi. No muri bino bihe vy'imigambwe myinshi Abatutsi bama bashaka kugendera kuri ayo macakubiri akumira abahutu n'abatwa, uravye ingene babima uburenganzira bwo gushinga imigambwe uko bavyishakiye. Ngo umutego w'ikinyoma ushibukana nyenewu awubona, nka Buyoya yubahuka akifatira amakungu abesha ngo abasirikare 30 bo mw'ikambi ya Muzinda, ngo baraye bahatswe kumukura kubutegetsiretse ko batavugaga uwarabaronyeye uwariwe canke ngo bavuye amagarade bafise. Ikibabaje n'uko iyo ntwaro ya Buyoya imaze kubura insiguro zikwiye itanga mu makungu atashoboye kumva neza ingene abo basirikare 30 baneshejwe atarusoro na rumwe rusohotse mu nkoho, kandi bavugaga ko bari biciye mw'imigwi itari mike, bagafata ibibanza vyose bikomakomeye bafise n'ibikoho vya rutura bagafatwa ataco bakoze, ubutegetsire bw'Abatutsi bwaciye bumaramarana PALIPEHUTU ngo, ifatanije na Bagaza kugira bakure Buyoya k'ubutegetsire. Bagaza n'umututsi yagiriye inabi Abahutu kandi abanka, ku buryo na Buyoya asanzwe abizi ko umugambwe PALIPEHUTU atahohuriye n'uyo mwansi w'abahutu. Ahubwo ivyo abatutsi babigira babizi, kuko icyo bashaka ari ukugira babeshere umugambwe wa Palipehutu n'abahutu bose, ngo amakungu yumveko bo badashaka demokarasi Buyoya yirigwa ariyitirira ngo aratsimbataza nabo bakarondera kumucirwamwo ngo bamwononera. Ariko ivyo vyose agira Abarundi n'amakungu baramuhinyuye. Ingaruka y'ivyo vyose n'ukwicwa kw'abahutu nk'uko tubibona muri icyo misi kuko mugihe abatutsi baremantanya ibintu bitajya na nzina babita ku Bahutu, baba bashaka kurondera imvo n'imvano yaho bakura abahutu, cane cane niko, mur'icyo misi ngo bategerezwa kwica abahutu bose b'incabwenge bo

mu mugambwe wa Palipehutu, kugirango imigambwe myinshi ize itangure gukorera ahabona ata muhutu yubahuka kuvuguruza umututsi akiriho.

Abatutsi barazi neza ko, bitagenze ukoo, Uprona yabo yohasiga agatwe kuri wamusi w'amatora, kuko atamututsi yoba akibesha Abahutu ngo abashakira ineza ngo baze bamutore, mbere biranagoye ingene bamushinga amabanga y'igihugu, kuko baba bazi ikibi umututsi yagiriye abahutu. Naho Abahutu bamaze gutahura ubwenge bw'abatutsi bakoresha babahenda, bakwiye kurikanura kurusha kandi bakagerageza gusigurira bene wabo batarasobanukirwa niry mitego Abatutsi badasiba kudutega, kanatsinda ntaco babuze kandi ntibaryamye.

Ehe raba ingene umugambwe wabo Uprona wanyoye amaraso y'abahutu atari bake, abandi benshi urabangaza ikitavuzwe coco n'abafungirwa ubusa bazira uko Imana yabaremye, none Abatutsi babonye ko tugiye mu ikirango c'imigambwe myinshi bawugwaturije umuhutu. Nikolas Mayugi ngo awurongore. Abo babonye ko Uprona ata mututsi yoba agishoboye kuwurongora? Imyaka ireze mirongw'itatu yose Uprona ironyowe n'abatutsi gusa none ubu niho babonye ko abahutu aribo bashoboye kuwurongora? Canke n'uko abatutsi baravye bagasanga bagiriye ko abahutu ikibi kibishe kandi bishimikiye Uprona ati: none abanyagihugu ntibazotwumva neza, reka dushiremworwa muhutu mwene wabo abari ubatugarurira. Barundi, Barundikazi namwe Rwaruka muraze mubamenye, abo bese bashaka kutuyovya maze mubatera utwatsi; mwese ntimuyobewe umugambwe wahangaye Abatutsi na Uprona. ugashira ahabona amabi yose umututsi yagiriye umuhutu, uwo s'uwundi niwumugambwe wacu PALIPEHUTU twazaniye n'umugabo atar'umugani GAHUTU Rémy. Barundi mwese, musanzwe mu-

zi ko, abatutsi bita abahutu ngo: turi bampema yuzuye, basumir'inda. abo batutsi rero ntahandi babivana n'uko iyo babonye abahutu b'ibipfamutima bahendesha amafranga akemera akagira icyo cose kandi abona ko, icyo kintu bagiye kumugirisha arico kugirira nabi abahutu bene-wabo akavyemera atatenyenyeye, nikwo kutwita icyo bitutsi, ngirango mwese mumaze kubona koko, ko mubahutu harimwo bansumir'inda. Nyamara kandi icyo nobwira Nicolas, n'uko uriya mwanyu w'umukuru w'umugambwe Uprona atarw'umuhutu, kuko naho abarundi bawutwira kubera wowe nkumenyeshye ko, abatutsi boba bakwica kugirango ubavire mu mwanyu.

Mw'itoro ry'amasezerano y'ubumwe, Buyoya yagize ati: int-

bagirwa ntibana, ngo turazetubaharirane, nyamara sinuyumvira ukuntu dushobora kubabarira abakiriho baraduhokura ibibondo vyacu, abandi batugize impyavyi kandi nanubu bakiriho none arumva tuzibagirwa bigenze gute? Buyoya rero akwiye kumenya ko, ata murundi w'umutima yovyibagirwa kandi bigumya kwiyongera kandi kubera icyo bikorwa bibi abatutsi bagumya kugirira abahutu, vyatumye abahutu twese tumenya gutandukanya urwamfu n'ururo.

Harageze rero aho Buyoya n'abatutsi benewabo bisubirako bagategura imitego yose bateze abahutu; Buyoya yategerezwa gutoza itora ku batutsi bene wabo gusa akaba aribo bemera canke bakahakana, kugendera ku intwari y'imigambwe myinshi, iryo niryo tora ryari

rikwiriye kuba mu Burundi ahako kugirisha itora ry'ibwirizwa-shingiro abatutsi bene-wabo na Buyoya batemeye, kuba kandi abatutsi bagumya kurwanya ririya bwirizwa-shingiro bica vyibonekeza rwose ko intwari y'u Burundi ariy'amacakubiri nkuko iyo muri Afurika yepfo yari imeze. None Abatutsi barakenyeye ngo igihugu cacu ariko gisigarana intwari y'amacakubiri muri Afrika yose nyuma yaho Afrika y'epfo yisubiyeko? None u Burundi bwacu nibwo bugiye gusubirira icyo gihugu mu gufatirwa ibihano nk'uko igihugu c'ubudage kiza co, carabitanguye? Basokuru barayamaze bati: akataretse kaba gasema.

Umusomyi wa Kangura i Bujumbura.

MANENO Venasi.

MU MUGI WA NYANZA UMUTEKANO NI MUKE.

Ku Kinyamakuru KANGURA.

Nejejwe cyane no kubandikira mbashimira inyandiko zanyu mutugezaho ziberanye n'ibibazo biriho kandi mukagerageza kuvugisha ukuri kwanyu kose. Ndi umwe mu basomyi ba KANGURA, cyane cyane abatuye mu karere ka NYANZA, ndetse ntibagiwe n'abandi bese bakeneye kumenya ibibera mu mujyi wa NYANZA. Dore ibyo nshaka kubagezaho:

ABATUTSI B'I NYANZA BARI SHAKIRA UMWAMI WABO.

Abategutsi bategetse Komini ya NYABISINDU, ntibakunze kumara igihe ku bategutsi kubera kuba ibikoreshe by'abatutsi baho, dore ko babayoberezaga mu macupa y'inzoga, bakabajyana aho bashakaga. Komini ya Nyabisindu, ubusanzwe yiganjemo abatutsi benshi b'abimukira, hari abaje mu gihe cyacyami, hari n'abandi bari bahasanze. Ariko icyo witegereje usanga rwose n'abitwaga abahutu bamwe ari abatutsi bahinduye bakigira abahutu kandi ataribo. Abahutu niba bakenye kandi ni n'abakene. Service zih-

ri, inyinshi zikorwamo n'abatutsi ku buryo nta muhutu uhafite ijamba, bikaba ari nayo mpamvu bahora bigengesereye ngo batazabura uwo biyambaza mu gihe bagize iki bazo. Amahirwe ni uko abashyamba ba service zimwe na zimwe ari abahutu.

IBYAPFUYE, BYAPFUYE KE-RA.

Nka service ya Recensement ya Komini yabanje gukorwamo n'umututsi, maze si uguhindura amafishi ya bene wabo avayeho. Arayahindurira karahava. Na n'ubu uyikorwamo, ni umututsi wihinduye yigira umuhutu ngo ni uko yarerewe mu bahutu akiri umwana. Aho akuriye yisunze bene wabo b'abatutsi, ariko ntakunde kwigaragaza cyane. Burugumesitiri aje akora uko ashoboye amukurukirira hafi, niba atari amuzi abimenye cyangwa nawe azibarize. Uwo mugabo wa mberere rero wakoze muri recensement byageze n'aho yohereze bene wabo bari barahunze kera indangamuntu.

UBU BIMEZE GUTE?

Aho amashyamba aziye, ubu abatutsi barakameje ngo barasha-

ka ko i NYABISINDU hategekwe n'umututsi. Buri gihe usanga abatutsi bari mutunama, bakorera mu masaro biga ukuntu bazavanaho ubutegetsi bwose bufitwe n'umuhutu muri icyo Komini, bahereye cyane kuri Burugumesitiri na Superefe wa Superefe giturira ya Nyabisindu. Intwari bakoresheye ni ugusebanya, icyo bitagize icyo bitanga, bashakaga ukuntu bahungabanyaga umutekano. Iyo urebye kandi ababikora usanga atari ab'ibyabishindurira kavukire. Ahubwo usanga ari abahatuye bahafite akazi ka leta cyangwa bahacururiza ariko batanditswe muri icyo Komini.

UTABIZI ASANGA ARI AMAYOBERA.

Nk'uko nabibabwiye ko abenshi bahinduye ubwoko bakaba biyita abahutu, utabizi yagirango abasabota bagahungabanyaga umutekano, ni imvange y'amoko yose. Reka da! Ni abatutsi bonyine gusa. Amenge aragwira, uko kwihindurira kwa hano i Nyabisindu, ntawari uzi icyo kugamije.

ABACURUZI B'ABATUTSI BAHERUTSE GUKORA IMYIGA-RAGAMBYO.

Bayobowe n'uwitwa NGARAMBE Gérard, utazi neza no gusoma, yashatse agatsiko ka bene wabo, b'abatutsi ngo bazange gutanga umusogongerero wa Komini. Abahutu bashishoza banze iki gitekerezo maze bo batangana umunezero uwo musogongerero. Abandi kubera ubwoba bw'umubare nyamwinshi w'abatutsi bemeye kubakurikira. Nyuma y'umunsi bari bafunze amaduka, abahutu bamwe batangiye kumva ibyo aribyo. Abaturage bo bari batangiye kukameza ngo nibadafungura amaduka barajya kuyifungurira bihe ibyo bakeneye. Imana irakabyara kuko ibyo bitabaye, abategetsi bakabikemurira hafi. Uwo murengwe wabo wari guhita ushirira aho ukabaha isomo.

TURASHIMIRA BURUGUMESITIRI NA SUPEREFE BA NYABISINDU.

Abo bagabo ni nk'Imana yabohereje ngo bazure Komini ya NYABISINDU yari imaze igihe iri mu

kajagari. Barahageze bashaka kuringaniza amoko yose batavanguye. Ariko kugeza ubu ntabwo byanejeje abatutsi, ahubwo byarabarakaje none ubu ngo bakeneye Burugumesitiri na Superefe b'abatutsi kuko abo bari baramenyereye, uwahoze ari Burugumesitiri SEKIMONYO na Superefe GASANA bari barabahumye babakoresha icyo bashaka. Ubu abahutu bo muri NYABISINDU barashima cyane ubutegetsi buriho bwa Komini n'ubwa Superefe giturira. NGIRUWONSANGA na HABUMUGISHA nimurambe TURABASHYIGIKIYE.

UTUNAMA TW'ABA BATUTSI TUZARIKORA.

Aba batutsi niba bafite ubwenge butekereza kure, nibisubireho, umwami bategereje, bazamusange aho ari kuko hano i NYANZA tudateze kumwemerera ubutegetsi. Mwemere mureke utwo tunama muze muganire n'abandi.

Aba bagabo rero sinzi icyo bashaka kugeraho :

1. RWAGAHUNGU Innocent (IPJ)
2. MUREKEZI Raphaël (Enseignant)

3. HAMANA (Professeur ENP Nyanza)
4. NZARAMBA Alexandre (Professeur ESN)
5. KALIBWENDE Alphonse (Enseignant)
6. NGARAMBE Gérard (Commerçant)
7. GAHUNZIRE (Commerçant)
8. Twagiramutara (Retraité)
9. GAKUBA Tharcisse (Pharmacien)
10. KAGORORA Emmanuel (Enseignant)
11. FURAHA Justin (Curé de la Paroisse)
12. BAZIGA Elie (Photographe)
13. MUTAGANDA Corneille (HUTSI, conseiller vendu)
14. NTAGUGURA Antoine (Professeur ESN)
15. MUGANGA Narcisse (Agronome)
16. MUGEMANA (Directeur de l'ESPANYA)

Umusomyi wa KANGURA
BAZIMAZIKI J. Pierre



ABAKOZI B'ABARAKARE.

Abarakare mu gihugu baragenda barushaho kwiyoungera. Akanyya gato cyane ndagaharira abakozi bo muri Minisiteri ya Finanssi na BRALIRWA. Mbere yuko ariko ngira icyo mvuga, mu Rwanda birashaho kugaragara ko mu bigo bitanga ibihembo ku bakozi babyo cyangwa bamwe muri abo bakozi bakaba bafite ukuntu ruswa ibageraho, birangwa n'ubwumvikane buke hagati y'abakozi n'abakoresha.

Mu rwego rw'amashimwe, urugero rwiza rufatika, rwerekana amakimbirane abyarwa no guha abasanzwe bafite kandi bidasobanura ko ari bo bavunika cyane, ugakarabya abavunika kandi bahe-mbwa make, ruboneka muri BRALIRWA (uruganda rwenga byeri n'ibinyobwa bidasindisha). Abafite imishahara iri mu bihumbi magana nibwo bahabwa amasukari, imiceri, ibinyobwa. Ibyo bakabyita

"ration". Bakongera bakishyurirwa amazu, amazi, amashanyarazi, téléphone, ingendo zibajyana zikana-bavana ku kazi. Ariko se dufashe nk'abakanishi ba BRALIRWA basakura nk'aho ari bo mu by'ukuri umutima utuma uruganda rutera imbere tukababaza niba ziriya "avantage" zibageraho badusubiza ngo iki ! Benshi muri bo twabonanye, akababaro kabo bagahina batya: "Muri BRALIRWA ni muri Afurika y'e-pfo, politiki yaho ni apartheid". Abo bakozi barangiza bagira bati: "Ubwo imyigaragambyo yahawe indi sura, kandi tukaba twiyemeje kuzarwanya ruswa abazungu baba batanga, turizera ko ivangura hagati y'abakozi rigiye kuranduka".

Urugero nafashe ni urwa BRALIRWA, kubera ko rwujuje ibyangombwa byose mu bijyana no gutonesha abakozi bamwe mu buryo budafututse, no gupyinagaza aba-

ndi n'umwete ukataje. Ibyo ntibisobanura ko nirengagije akarengane ka bamwe mu bakozi ba UTEX-RWA, SONARWA, CROIX ROUGE, uruganda rukora ibiringiti (RWANTEXCO), RWANDEX n'ahandi... Nyuma y'amashimo, ikindi gitera impagarara ndetse kikanabyara abakozi b'abarakare ni ruswa. Ijambo ruswa ryaba ryazanywe mu Rwanda n'umwaduho w'Ababiligi, rikaba rituruka ku gifaransa "reçois", gisobanura ngo akira.

Nyamara uko mbitekereza, abazungu sibo bazanye mu Banyarwanda ingeso yo gutanga no kwakira amaturo, ahubwo ni umwe mu mucu nyarwanda n'ubwo atari mwiza.

Nk'imigani ya kera irabyerekana. Urugero: Ururimi rusa ntirusabira inka igisigati. Hari uri bumbwire se ko uwo mugani nawo wazanywe n'abazungu ?

Nyamara hari abafite igisigati.

Muri rusange, abakozi ba Leta ntibahabwa amashimo akabije k'uburyo byatera rwaserera hagati yabo. Ndetse n'amafaranga bagombye guhabwa kubera gukora nyuma y'amasaha bayasimbuje ibiruhuko baremera kandi ntaho byabaye. Ubundi iyo umukozi udashobora kumuha ibyo agomba, ntumukoresha. Bikaba bishaka gusobanurira ko Leta y'u Rwanda nta burenganzira ifite bwo gukoresha abakozi bayo nyuma y'amasaha y'akazi kuko itabibahemba.

Rwose ikiruhuko ku muntu waraye izamu si cyo gihembo cyeye. Nta mukozi ukorera guhembwa kuruhuka. Oya kirazira. Hafi y'abakozi ba Leta bese bahembwa umushahara udashobora kubatunga ukwezi kose. Niyo mpamvu abenshi usanga bamara guhembwa bagahita bishyura amadeni ariko ntibwire batongeye gufata andi. Hakaba ndetse ubwo ababanye menshi ntibababacyishyuye. Abazi amayeri y'ubuzima bakaka umwenda hano kugira ngo bishyure hariya.

Nyamara bese si kimwe. Hari abafite "igisigati". Waramuka uashaka kugisaba ukirinda gushora uririmi gusa. Abadafite icyo "gisigati" baba abarakare, kuko nabo

bakibonye ntibakwihanganira kutakurusha. Nk'uko nabibasezeranije, urugero rw'amakimbirane ruturuka ku bakozi bamwe babona ruswa abandi ntibayibone, turarufata muri Minisiteri y'Imari.

Hari imvugo ihanze mu bakozi b'iyo minisiteri. Uhura n'umukozi waho ukamubaza uti "ese ukora muri finansi?" Akagusubiza ngo "oya, nkora kuri finansi". Iyo umubajije itandukaniro riri hagati agusubiza ababaye ati "iyo ubundi umuntu yinjije mu nzu Minisiteri ya finansi ikoreramo, iyo akiri mu mazu yo hasi nibwo aba ari muri finansi. Ariko uko azamuka yerekeza mu miturirwa yo hejuru, niko mu by'ukuri aba asohoka muri finansi, agana hejuru ya finansi". Iyo ntekeremo ubundi irashaka kuvuga ko abakorera mu mazu yo hasi aribo babona ruswa. Kandi ni mu gihe uko aribo barimo abaka imisoro n'amahoro, n'abagenzuzi b'imisoro abacuruzi bagize indahiro. Mbese nk'uko nakomeje kubivuga, abakora mu mazu yo hasi bafite igisigati kidasabirwa inka hakoreshejwe ururimi gusa. Abakora mu mazu yo hejuru rero, babonana n'impapuro nsa nsa. Nta gisigati bagira; serum yabo bayitera imirwi, k'ubw'amahirwe bakabona bahuje

imitwe yombi y'ukwezi. Ariko ntibabure kubabazwa no kubona bagenzi babo barushaho kubyibuha inda. Kugira ngo bishyire mu mutuzo, nk'abarangije amashuri yisumbuye, ibihumbi byabo cumi na bitatu n'amagana hejuru, babyita miliyoni cumi n'eshatu n'ibihumbi magana atandantu bisaga. Nyamara ushobora gusanga uwo mutuzo biha ari akababaro bahishe mu bwenge butuje (businziriyeye).

Natanze ibibazo bibiri: icy'amashimo n'icya ruswa. Icyamba mbere gishobora kubonerwa umuti. Abakozi ubwabo nibwo bazivana mu buvumo, maze bajye ahagaragara. Bagomba kwibohora ubwabo. Iki-bazo cyakabiri nta muti gishobora kubonerwa kuko ari kamere. icyize-re kigihari ni za soni z'ubunyarwanda zo kudasaba ruswa "nyama kwa nyama", mbese ku mugaragaro. Ako gahenge karacyahari rwose. Nako ariko gashobora gukendera kuko uko ifaranga ry'u Rwanda rizagenda rirushaho guta agaciro, ni nako umukozi azajya yimenyereza ku mihindukire y'ubuzima. Ibyo akazabigeraho ashaka amafaranga ku buryo ubwo aribwo bwose no kwaka ruswa birimo.

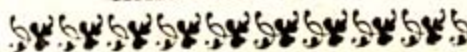
NYABYENDA Issa.

IBIKURIKIRA page 10

kobwa ari hamwe n'abandi bakobwa benshi (ikiye), icyo gihe iyo uwo mukobwa atashakaga uwo musore, yahitaga atungira agatoki ya kipe y'abakobwa, maze si uguseka bakihirika (na kariya gatwenge), umusore yagira ngo arakebutse, kubera abo bakobwa maze noneho bagaseka bagaturagara, ndetse bakarashya imigeri. Ariko uko nabibonye umusore nawe ntiyarekeraga aho, iyo yabaga amaze kumenya ko ariwe baseka, yakoraga uko ashoboye agashaka kubereka ko ari agasore keza, ndetse ko n'amabinga cyangwa inkombe babona ataribyo, yabaga yongera igitwenge kuri ba bakobwa !! Murumva ko nyamusore yatahaga amwaye ndetse ntasubire iyo nzira !! KANGUKA, LE TRIBUN DU PEUPLE, RWANDA

RUSHYA mwe se bite ? Amabinga n'inkombe byanyu mushaka guhisha ko tubibona !! Ndangije nshimira cyane kiriya kiganiro cyahise kuri Radio kuwa 6/3/92 (Cercle des républiques progressistes), nkashima cyane abari muri iryo teraniro nka Dogiteri BINYANGE na NAHIMANA Ferdinand. Abandi bagishaka kugwa mu mitego y'abanzi kuko nabo bavuze nkabumva, bo ndabasaba gukurikiza amagambo meza yaturutse mu kanwa ka Dr BINYANGE, uyu wanyuma ndamusaba kuzatugezaho ariya magambo yavuze muri KANGURA.

HARAKABAHO DEMOKARASI !!
KARANGIRA Déo



IBIDASANZWE MURI KANGURA.

Guheta kuri iyi nimero tuzajya tubagezaho ibyashyirwe. Ni ukuvuga amarorerwa akorwa n'Abategitzi cyangwa se abantu ku giti cyabo bagenda bakora bazi ko bitazamurikana. Ibyo bese tuzagenda tubitanga. Ubutane twahere ku mugambi urimo gutegurwa na Minisitiri ushinze Ububanyi n'Amahanga Bwana NGURINZIRA ngo yaba yagarutse na Guverinoma y'u Burundi.

Minisitiri w'Intebe nawe dufite ibyo tuzamuvugaho, gusa turacyakora iperereza ngo turebe ko bataba bashakakumushuka.

Umugabo HITIMANA Noheri ntakiri Umunyamakuru wa KANGURA. icyatumye yirukanwa tuzakubagezaho niba ngombwa. Gusa turasaba abantu bese agenda yereka ikarita y'Ubunyamakuru ya KANGURA ko iyo kanta nta gaciro ifite. Nayikoresha azafatwe nk'abandi basamba kuko yavuye kuryigatuma.

ESE BUCYANA (CDR) NA MUGENZI (PL) BAREBANA AY'INGWE ?

Bucyana «B» (akiryamiye) : Allo, allo ! ninde tuvugana ?

Mugenzi «M» - Ni Yusitini Mugenzi, Perezida wa PL, wize i Makerere ho muri Uganda nkaba ubu mfitte uruganda SORWACI. Nagiranga ngo nkwiabarize ahandi muteganya kujya gutwika muri iyi minsi....

B : Umva kandi, dore ibyo bigambo byawe bitameshe nibyo byateye imvururu mu Bugesera, none urashaka no gukomeza igihugu cyose. Ubwo koko ni ibyo unyabirije muri uyu museso; ubwo se niba wararanye n'umushyamba aho uwo muwaku ndawuhonoka. Ese ko numva ibinyoni n'injereri aho ntiwaba uri muri Chuya Forest hamwe n'inkotanyi zawe mwitegura kugaba ibitero muri Butaro n'ahandi. Harya ni he haramukiwe mwitegura guturikisha bya mine ?

M : Maze mujye mureka kubeshya twarabamenye; impuzamugambi zawe n'intera hamwe za MRND babifashijwemo n'ubutegetsi bwananiwe niba ba gashozantambara. None se sibo bajyanye lisansi n'imipanga mu Bugesera kwa Rwambuka byo kwica abatutsi. Izo inkotanyi bagereka kuri PL si Habyarimana wazibujije amahwemo yanga ko zitahuka na Bizimungu azitukagura ngo ni imihirimbiri; reka zibumvishe nanjye ndazishyigikiye. Naho bya mine byo nta gihamya ko ari PL n'abatutsi dore ko aribo mwikoma babitega. N'abashyamba banyu bashobora kubiturikisha bashaka amayeri yo gushyiraho amategeko adasanzwe kugira ngo baburizemo demokarasi yari itangiyeho gushinga imizi. Kandi naho byaduturukaho byaba aribwo buryo bwiza bwo gukanda ingoma y'igitugu, y'ikinyoma, yo gusahura iriho no kwumvisha abaturage mu magambo no mu bikorwa ko nta mutekano bafite bitewe na Habyarimana n'abambari be.

B : Ariko ubundi ko bavuye ko uri umuhutu nubwo uri icyimanyi waje koko kuyoboka ute ishyamba rya Lunari, rikaba n'agashami ka FPR kugeza naho uribera umuyobozi ukanamaza ku mugaragarar ubugome bw'inkotanyi-ntutsi. Abantu benshi

bemeza kandi ko wariye akayabo k'amadorari y'inyenzi baguhereye i Kampala, Bujumbura na Kigali.

M : Maze rero twumvikane, ntawo PL ari ishyamba ry'abatutsi si n'iry'inkotanyi kuko Mbonampeka, Zirimwabagabo, wa mugore n'abandi benshi atari bo. Naho iby'amafaranga naba narahawe ni ikinyoma gitereye aho. Niba ubyemera ni ukuvuga ko abayobozi b'amashyamba bese ndetse nawe udasigaye baba baratamiye.

B : Ushatse rwose wacisha make kuko ari nawe ushobora kukwemera. Uzajye ureba mitingi zose za PL nta muntu n'umwe ufite izuru nk'iri ryanjye waharabukwa, bese aba ari abatutsi gusa kandi n'imvugo zose akaba ari iza gitutsi nsa. Nkubu PL yirirwa ibomborana mu Rwanda no mu mahanga ngo abatutsi b'i Bugesera barashize ariko sindumva aho ivuye ko abahutu bo muri Butaro, Kibeho, Muvumba n'ahandi bamereye nabi kubera inkotanyi. N'izihe mfashanyo ishyamba ryawe rimaze gutanga ngo rigaboke abakuwe mu byabo n'imvubizi z'intambara? Abahutu bo muwikingiriza ibyo rwose ni ibisanzwe kandi ntibibuzwa ihame gukomeza kubabura ryo. None se wakwiharanga ngo inkotanyi si abatutsi kubera ko harimo Kanyarengwe, Pasteur cyangwa Barahinyura wazisezeyemo. Inkotanyi ni abatutsi ijana ku ijana, ni nabo ba-

teje iyi ntambara ntagushakishiriza ahandi. Na ya mashyamba mwananywe arabizi uretse ko abyirengagiza ashishikajwe yo no kugera ku butegatsi gusa. CDR yo ni ishyamba rya rubanda nyamwinshi ndetse nawe wagombaga kuba urimo uretse ko wabaye nk'igihungira cya ku manywa.

CDR nta bwoko na bumwe yanga, ntishyigikiye na busa imvururu izarizo zose. Ahubwo witegereje usanga ariyo irengera abatutsi kuko ibibutsa ko batagomba kuvutswa inyungu zabo zose naho ayandi mashyamba yo agamije kubamira mu cyayenge yitwaje ubumwe budateze kuzabaho ndetse n'abatutsi batifuza na buhoro. icyakora nyine twongeraho ko n'inyungu z'ayandi moko zigomba nazo kubahirizwa mu mahoro, mu bwumvikane no mu butabera. Abatutsi rwose bashyitse umutima mu nda nta mu CDR n'umwe uzabarya urwara ahubwo CDR izabatabara mu gihe hagize ushaka kubahohotera. Nawe Mugenzi uryame usinzire ntabwo CDR iteze kukwambura abayoboke kimwe nuko nawe ari nawe uteze kuyishimutaho mu byo.

M : Reka noneho tuyeye mu rwanya; hari abavuye ngo CDR na PL niyo mashyamba azasigara muri iki gihugu mu myaka iri imbere. Jye mbona atari byo kuko MDR ihagaze bwuma idashobora kuranduka vuba naho MRND yo iminsi isigaye igera ku mashyamba.



B : Nanjye nigeze kubyumva ariko nyine nabifashe nk'urwenya uretse ko bishoboka. Niba abahutu bese bemeye gushyira mu gaciro, bakimenya, bakazirikana inshingano z'abarwanshyaka ba mbere ba PARMEHUTU ndumva bazayoboka CDR uko bakabayeye. MDR uruga yo kuranduka ni nk'aho mvugiyeye aha, cyereka n'ihindura imikorere yayo igashyira ku buyobozi bwayo abahagarariye rubanda nyamwinshi koko kandi ikipakurura burundu gufatanya n'umwanzi; ubwo ibikoze gutyo rero nayo yaba yinjiye muri CDR. Nk'ubu usanga intego y'ibanze ya MDR ari uguhirika ubutegetsi buriho; ubwo se si ukuvuga ko nibumara kuvaho izahila nayo isenyuka kuko izaba yageze ku ntego yayo. Erega ubundi uburyarya bwanu nibwo buzarikora, murinda muvungira MDR maze nayo igasamara muyobowe ko ari inzigo; murayishuka gusa kugira ngo ibabere inkongi mushamikiraho maze mwaragera ku migambi yanyu yo gusenya ingoma-mpu zose no gutikiza icyitwa umuhutu cyose muyipakurure kuko muba mwanamaze kuyisanya. Ibyaribye byose ikibazo kiri mu

Rwanda ni icy'amoko bamwe mu banapolitiki badashakira kumva ahubwo bakavangitiranyamo ibindi bibazo by'uturere, by'imitungo bidafashe.

Harya ngo PL bayihaye imyanya akandare kandi ikomeye muri Guverinoma kandi ikorana n'umwanzi, ntabwo tubyemera na busa uretse ko muzanabirwaniramo twigaramye.

M : Urayishinyagurira data, MRND n'utwitse twayo se bakunze. Ntacyo ariko, tuzi uko tuzakoresha ayandi mashyamba maze ibitekerezwa byacu bijye biyahitiramo ku mayere. Ahubwo mfite ubwoba bw'amatora kuko PL bayiharabitse maze bikaba byayibuzaga amajwi y'abahutu benshi, icyakora ayabatutsi bo turizeye.

B : Twe twagize Imana murwanira imyanya tudahari bityo nibibananira, kuko bigomba kuzabananira, igihugu gisigaye cyiyambaza CDR umucunguzi wacyo. CDR yizeye mirongo icyenda ku ijana by'amajwi y'abatatora bese. Ndetse twe turifuza ko minisiteri n'izindi serivisi zimwe na zimwe zikomatanirizwa mu zindi,

maze leta igashobora kuzigama amafaranga yakoresha mu mishinga inyuranye y'amajyambere ikanagoboka abazahajwe n'intambara. Ubundi minisiteri cumi zirahagije; n'ibigo byinshi bimara umutungo w'igihugu byaba muri serivisi zisanzwe za minisiteri. Ko ibigo by'amashuri cyangwa amavuriro bitagira ubutegetsi n'umutungo byihariye bibuza gukora neza?

M : Maze turarira ngo batugeneye utwanya tudahagije maze n'utwaraho ugashakira kudukubita ishoka?

B : Ibyo nyine biragaragaza umurumba mwerekanye mu kugabagabana za minisiteri. Sinaba mbeshye mvuze ko buri shyamba na buri muntu mu bayabereye ku isonga bagamije inyungu zabo bwite gusa kuko n'ubundi nta na politiki ihamye bafite uretse kurwanira ubutegetsi. CDR yo ifite ingamba ya politiki (idéologie) itajegajega yo kurengera Republika no gushimangira ibyiza twazaniye na Revolisiyo ya rubanda yo mu wa 1959.

KANGURA.

AHO NO KU NYUNDO IKIBYIMBYE NTIKIRAZA GUTURIKA?

Abanyamakuru ba KANGURA twanyarukiye ku Nyundo mu ifunga ry'igihembwe cya kabiri cy'amashuri dusanga mu kigo cy'abakobwa byacitse. Abahutukazi bahiga n'abahutu bahigisha bari barakaye umujinya ngo kubera ko bari bongeye gukorwa mu jisho. Ikibazo kiri ku Nyundo gikwiye gukurikirwa mu maguru mashya kikanabonerwa umuti amazi atararenga inkombe. Amakuru twakuye ku Nyundo ni maremare, ariko reka tuyahine kuko ari mabi.

Nk'ibindi byabo byose biri mu Rwanda, icyuka kibi kiri ku Nyundo cyakuruwe n'abatutsi. Namwe mwisomere izi nyandiko zafatanwe agatsiko k'abatutsi biga aho ku Nyundo. Inyandiko ya mbere ngo ni indirimbo umunyeshurikazi yaba yarandukuye ayumvise kuri Radiyo Muhabura namwe muzi uko ivugaga!!

Wabonye duhunge ntiwashirwa
Utanze amafaranga ngo batumarireyo
Iyaturemye ikinga akaboko
Kugeza na nubu tukiraho

Reka tukubwire uko dukora
Mu Bubiligi wirirwa niho dukorera
Ibiko bikurubye byacu biri i Kigali
Naho ibyitso byacu nibyo musangira
Ureke bariya wabeshyeye

Reka tukubwire uko wibeshya
Kwirirwa ubeshya abaturage ngo Inkotanyi
Ntizize zirabashuka
Radio Muhabura mbese yavuze
Ko wumva tutize turi injiji?

Iyi nyandiko yafatanywe abatutsikazi bitwa Uwanyirigira Yvonne na Mpinganzima Martine. Directrice w'ikigo yarabyihereanye ntiyabibwirira abarimu nubwo atazi ikinyarwanda, kandi n'abamusemurira bakaba ari abatutsikazi. Kugirango yemeze abandi ban'yeshuri ko ari indirimbo koko, yafashe umututsikazi umwe amujyana mu mashuri yose ngo ayiririmbe. Umwana arayiririmba koko, ariko uko aririmba neza bikarushaho kurakaza abahutukazi bayumvaga. Abanyeshuri bababajwe no kubona abo bana barahanishijwe kubavanaho amanota atanu ya discipline gusa. Nyuma y'iminsi ibiri, abatu-

tsikazi basohoye inyandiko ikurikira:

"Umuhutu amenya inzara ntamenya inzigo! Mwa bicu mwe by'abahutu ko mwabonye agapapuro kacyi mwadutwaye iki? Mfura za Kigali ntumubabazwe n'uko mugenzi wanyu bamukuyemo amanota atanu. Muhumure ubwenge bw'abahutu burabaze. Ntabwo bwakuzura urushyi. Rero noneho twabonye umugabo PL. Naza FPR zose zisigaye zituvugira kandi no mu kigo abayobozi ntibabwumva nabi uretse kamwe.

Dukomere kuri wa mugambi wacu umunsi uzaba umwe ibyo bicu by'ibihutu byo byatangiyeye gusubiranamwo!!! Erega n'ubundi mukomere ku ntego, ku mugambi!!!

Iyi nyandiko nayo yashyikirijwe umuyobozi w'ikigo nayo ayisemurirwa n'abatutsikazi bamubwirira ko ntacyo ivuze ngo ari amahomvu y'abana b'injiji b'ubu. icyakora uwo muyobozi yabonaga ko abanyeshuri barushijeho kurakara biramuyobera nibwo atumije inama y'abarimu ikitaraganya. Abarimu basuzumye inyandiko bahita bavukamo ibice bibiri. Abatutsi bati iyi nyandiko ni iy'abahutu, abahutu bati ni iy'abatutsi. Hari umututsi

umwe wafunguwe muri bya byitso wihandagaje ngo iriya nyandiko yanditse nka Kangura ngo ubwo ni iy'abahutu, nta mututsi wakwandika kuriya. Mu gihe abarimu bari bagiyeye gufatana mu mashati, isaha y'inama y'abanyeshuri iba irageze. Abanyeshuri babajije ikibazo Ki mwe gusa. Bati ko muzi abafatanye ubwo iriya ndirimbo, nimubaduhe tubatunganye birangire. Igisubizo bahawe ntabwo cyabanyuze, bahisemo noneho gusubika iyo nama ikazakomeza mu ntangiriro y'igihembwe cya gatatu. Ubwo abarimu biyemeje gutaha, ku munsu ukurikiyeho bazindukira mu makaye y'abanyeshuri ngo barebe ko batahura inyandiko ihuje n'irya yatukaga abahutu. Abahutu baje gutahura inyandiko y'umututsikazi, abatutsi nabo batahura iy'umuhutukazi, rubura gica. Bashatse ko haba itora ngo abahutu baranga kuko babonaga aribo bake bagatinya gutsindwa. Nuko abatutsi barivovota bati mbese ubundi uwafatwa kubera ariya mahomvu yahanishwa iki? Abahutu bati igihano cyoroheje cyaba icyo kwirukana kariya gatsiko k'abatutsikazi ibi byakomotseho. Abatutsi bati reka da! Bati tutabababariye twabimurira mu kindi kigo. Abahutu babonye ko nibarwana n'abatutsi batsindwa kubera ubuke bwabo ngo bahitamo gusohoka, bemeza ko inama izakomeza mu ntangiriro z'igihembwe gitaha.

Abo barimu twahuye bataha ukabona Abahutu bijimye naho abatutsi bakeye, bafite akanyamunyeza nk'ikiye yatsinze bitanu ku busa. Batubwiye ko ikibazo cyo ku Nyundo kimaze igihe kirekire ndetse ko ngo hari n'abarimu bahora bahungira mu bigo by'amashuri. Umwaka ushize mu kwezi kwa kabiri bahungiyeye mu iseminari. Mu guhunguka, Musenyeri Karibushi yahaye buri muryango 25.000 Frw, umufuka w'umuceri, ikarito y'amavuta, ikarito y'amasabune, n'amabaro abiri y'imyenda. Ubwo ngo iyo ni ya Caritas yo ku Nyundo yabagobokaga. Ejo bundi mu kwa kabiri na none bongeye guhungira mu iseminari no muri Lycée. Ariko noneho batashye bimyiza imoso kuko na Musenyeri yamenye ko ari umutwe batekaga ntiyagira icyo abarebera.

Rero ngo nta mfura imwara dal Abahutu b'inyangamugayo barabajije bati ese ko muhunguka mugasanga ntacyangirijwe mu ngo zanyu, hariya muhungira bibaye ngombwa niho tutagera? IPJ wa Komini Kanama nawe yabikozeho anketi twaramusuye atubwira ko buriya ari uburyo abatutsi bafite bwo kugaragariza amahanga ko bamereye nabi mu Rwanda kandi mu byukuri ntacyo babaye. Ngo yarabajije ati ese ko mwahungutse, ikibazo mwafaga n'abahutu cyararangiyeye? Babuze icyo bamusubiza.

Twaje kuburira ingo z'abatutsi batuye ku Nyundo dusanga zitarenze icumi, muri zo ingo zirindwi zikaba iz'abarimu bigisha ku Nyundo, akaba ari zo zitera uwo mwuka mubi ku Nyundo. Abo barimu biashyira ukwabo, saa yine ngo bajya kunywa ikivuguto ku mukobwa wa Musenyeri ukibategurira, nta muhutu ngo wakivumbaho. Iyo nkumi ya Musenyeri niyo ishinze discipline y'abanyeshuri aho mu kigo, ariko we usanga ashishikajwe no gutanya amoko mu bikorwa bye byose. Abahutukazi abaryamisha ukwabo, n'abatutsikazi ukwabo. Abatutsikazi bamwe nabo bafite igihe bajya kunyera amata iwe. Ni nawe wateje ikibazo igihembwe cya mbere kiyiye kurangira ubwo yategekaga abatutsikazi gutaha mbere, abahutukazi bagataha umunsi ukurikiyeho. Nabyo byatumye abanyeshuri barakara, bacubya n'uko umuyobozi w'ikigo yabasezeraniye ko mu

gihembwe cya kabiri bari gusanga yarashimujwe undi.

Batangajwe no kubona ibyo bitarubahirijwe. Undi mwarimu ngo waba akurura amacakukubiri aho ku Nyundo ngo ni umwe mubafunguwe amaze amezi standatu hamwe n'ibindi byitso. Abantu bakibaza impamvu yagaruwe muri icyo kigo kandi icyemezo cya Ministiri w'amashuri Mbangura Daniel cyaravugaga ko abarimu n'abanyeshuri bafungirwe kuba ibyitso baragombaga kwimurirwa mu bigo batari basanzwemo. Ibyo biri mu Mvaho N° 910, tariki ya 2-8 Nzeri 1991 ku rupapuro rwa gatatu. Tukibaza impamvu Ministiri yamusinyiye ngo agaruke aho yahoze azirikana kuriya cyemezo yafashe.

Umwanzuro twafatira kuriya kibazo ni uwuhe? Mu nama zose zabaye, byaragaragaye ko abarimu barimo ibice bibiri, n'abanyeshuri ni uko. Abo bantu bazabana bate? Ko abanyeshuri biyemeje kuzatungira igihembwe cya gatatu bigaragambye banga kwiga, bizagenda gute? Twasaba abayobozi b'ikigo guhana bigaragara bariya barimu bahora bahungira kuko bereka abanyeshuri ububi bw'Abahutu kandi bababeshyera. Rwose twumvise ibyabereye i Gahini, ntawakwifuzaga ko byabereye ino ku Nyundo kandi cyari ikigo cyaranzwe no kwitwara neza muri ibi bihe. Turashimira n'abagoyi ukuntu bihanganiye ku geza ubu ruriya rubwa baterwa n'abahungu ubusa.

NGEZE Hassan.

NDIBARIZA ABASENYERI BO MU BURUNDI NGO IBANGA RY'UKWEMERA N'AGATANGAZA.

Kwitabira ngwengo cane Mukama, turemera ugufu kwawe kandi turashemeza izuka ryawe gushika aho uzogurukira. Bavandimwe twibutsanye kw'ijambo ry'Imana muri "Matayo 10 ku murongo wa 16 ukagera kuwa 23 Ngo nibabarenganya (uwo n'umurongo umwe muri yo) ngw'ariye muzira ngo kuko atari mwe muzoba muvuga ahubwo niye nzoba ndabibabwirako": None nimba mutinye kuvuga ngo abategutsi b'iki gihugu cy'u Burundi ko barenganya muzovuga iki imbere y'Imana kwari mwebwe abatwawu u Burundi bufise? Emwe nzirikana kubwa BAGAZA mwararangani-

jwe ariko Imana irabereka ko mukwiyeye guhangayika. Mwongere mwibuke mu gitabo cya Esiteri ukuntu Hamani yashakaga guhorwaho Abayuda hanyuma Marideka akabibwira umwamikazi Esiteri hanyuma Esiteri akababakigira ku mwami agashiraho itegeko ryo kubavugira (Esiteri, igice ca 4 n'ica 5) none mwatumenyera natwe ko muri mwebwe hazovamwo umukiza nka Esiteri? Isi yose uko mvuyumva abacinyizwa niba bavugigwa nimwanka kubikorera Imana izobidukorera. Mugabo sinzi icyo muzovuga imbere y'ayo.

NDABACEKURE Asterie.

AGAKUNGU KA RWANDA ?

MDR na PL KARAGANISHA HE URU



MDR na PL ni amashyaka yemewe mu Rwanda ndetse akaba ari amwe mu y'ikubitiro.

MDR (Mouvement Démocratique Républicain) mu kinyarwanda Ishyaka riharanira Demokarasi muri Repubulika ngo ni rya rindi ryitwaga PARMEHUTU ryariho muri Repubulika ya mbere, ryatsinze amatora muri 1961 rikaba ryarishingikirizaga kuva kera Revolisioyo yo muri 1959.

Parmehutu rero nta na rimwe yigeze kwemera gukorana na UNAR (Union Nationale Rwandaise) y'abatutsi kuko Parmehutu nyine nk'uko izina ribigaragaza yari iy'abahutu: icyo gihe PARMEHUTU na UNAR rimwe ryari umwanzi wa mbere w'irindi.

Ibyo UNAR yarwanyaga ni ibyashyigikiyirwaga na PARMEHUTU no ku ruhande rwa PARMEHUTU bikaba uko. None ngo MDR y'ubu ishyigikiye bimwe na PL (UNAR y'ubu) ndetse yigurutsa andi mashyaka yiganjemo abahutu. Koko iyo MDR y'ubu yaba ari Parmehutu, cyangwa ni Parmetutsi ? Iriya MDR y'ubu yatekerejwe n'Abatutsi cyangwa ibyimanyi byitwikira ubuhutu bigamije gutangurana n'Abahutu nyabo bagombaga kuritekereza kubera ko ryabagiriye mbere akamara. Nta kuntu rero bagombaga gushyiraho indi MDR. Amayeri y'Abatutsi !! Abo "BAHUTSI" (hutu-tutsi) ubwo bashinganga ririya shyaka baryitirira PARMEHUTU, bashakaga ko Abahutu ba-

takwishyira hamwe kuko batinya ubumwe bwabo kuva kera. Niba MDR ari PARMEHUTU koko yari ikwiye gushyigikira ubumwe bw'abahutu aho gushyigikira ubw'abatutsi.

Niyo mpamvu nyje ntemera kariya gakungu k'Abatutsi bita ngo ni ubufatanye. Mu by'ukuri ubuzima bwa MDR Parmehutu bushingiye kuri Revolisiyo yo muri 1959 naho PL ngo ntinayemera ko yabayeho nk'uko UNAR yakomeje kuvuga ko ari urugomo rwakozwe n'abahutu babambura ubutegetsu kandi bo bemeza ko bavukiye gutegeka; ubuzima bwa MDR ni urupfu rwa UNAR ariyo PL ubu.

Niba rero atari amacenga agaragaza ko ariya mashyaka yombi yashinzwe n'abantu bamwe bagamije guhungabanya ubumwe bw'abahutu, Abahutu bari muri MDR bakwiye gutekereza bihagije kuri kariya gakungu abayobozi b'ayo mashyaka bitirira ubufatanye.

Ejombundi kuwa 31/03/1992 MDR igira itya ifatanyaga na PL mu kuvuguruzwa mu itangazo sipesiyali n°4, ibyavuzwe na NAHIMANA kuri Radiyo-Rwanda ku mugabo MUGENZI Yusitini wagiye mu Bufaransa aherekejwe n'umwe mu basirikari b'Inkotanyi yitwaje ko ngo ahagarariye amashyaka atavugaga rumwe na MRND. Mu kiganiro mbwirwaruhame batanze, MUGENZI yemeje -kuko atabivugurujeko iyo ngirwa musirikari yari ivuye mu gace k'u Rwanda Inyenzi zigariye, kandi muri iyo minsi mbere y'uko ajya mu Bufaransa, yari aherutse ku mupaka w'u Rwanda na Uganda hamwe n'abandi bahagarariye amashyaka, bagasanga abasirikari bacu bafashe neza umupaka, nta nyenzi n'imwe iri mu gace k'u Rwanda, akabirengaho bagafatanyaga kwandagaza u Rwanda.

Niba nta mugambi bari bafatanije n'iyi ngirwa musirikari, kuki atabivugurujeko kandi abizi ? Ahubwo agashyigikira ibyo avuze ndetse nawe yongeraho ko ari ubutege-

tsi bwishe abagogwe, abahima n'abandi batutsi nko mu Bugesera akirengagiza abahutu bapfa urw'agashinyaguro.

Niba atari ugutiza umwanzi umurindi, nawe ubwe ni Inkotanyi. Rero ngo barakotanyira demokarasi. Nyje ndemeza rwose ko ariyo. Bira-babaje kubona abayobozi ba MDR bemera gusinyira iriya nyandiko yateguwe na PL batabanje gusuzuma ngo barebe icyo igamije kugeraho. Ibi ndabyemeza maze kwiyumvisha umurongo MDR ParmehUTU yiyemeje kugenderamo; niba bariya bayobozi baremeye kuyisinyira bamaze kuyisuzuma, ndongera nemeze ko abashinze ariya mashyaka bashobora kuba ari bamwe.

Kariya gakungu ka MDR na PL ntigashingiyeye ku busa, niyo mpamvu Abahutu bose bagifite umutima wo guharanira ubusugire bwa Repubulika y'u Rwanda bakwiye kuba maso kugira ngo ziriya nyenzi n'kotanyi zidutera ziturutse i Bugande, zidafata ubutegetsu mu Rwanda zikadusubiza ku buhake nka mbere ya 1959. Abahutu bari muri MDR bakwiye kubitekereza ho bihagije.

HABYARIMANA Ildephonse
B.P. 2271 KIGALI.

COMITE DE REDACTION

- NGEZE Hassan
- NDEKEZI Bonaparte
- MIRASANO Célestin
- RUBERA Papias
- ISSA Nyabyenda
- SIMBIZI Stany

A tous les Hutus du monde entier
Le Journal Kangura est à votre service.
N'hésitez pas à envoyer vos réflexions et suggestions à l'adresse :

KANGURA B.P. 1312 Kigali
Fax 0025075408.



ISHYAKA RYA RUBANDA CDR RIRAMAGANA GUVERINOMA IGIZWE N'IBYITSO. BYAGARAGARIYE KURI MINISTRI NGURINZIRA USHINZWE UBUBANYI N'AMAHANGA. MU MEZI ABIRI IGOMBA KUBA YEGUYE.

yashoboye kujijisha, noneho atanga umuminisitiri w'agakingirizo.

d) Umuntu ukundwa cyane muri Perefegitura avukamo, kandi ufite ubushobozi yabaye Minisitiri.

e) Ishyaka ritagifite icyo riramira muri Perefegitura iyi n'iyi, ntiryahageneye umuminisitiri.

Izo ngingo uko ari eshanu twazihawe n'abantu 175 twabashije gukoraho iperereza mu mujyi wa Kigali. Bageze aho batubwira abantu batekerezeza ko bashobora kuba barabaye ba Minisitiri ariko dusanze atari ngombwa kubavugama.

Ikindi gitangaje muri iyi Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho ya kabiri ni Perefegitura ya Kibuye yahawe akato. Indwara yaba irwaye ituma batayegereza izindi Perefegitura ntawayimenya. Nyamara amashyaka yose ari muri Guverinoma ahafite abayoboze bafite ubushake, ubushobozi... Hagati aho hanze aha baravugako Murego natagirwa Perezida wa MDR azaba akubiswe "ishoka".

GITARAMA niyo yiganza muri Guverinoma ikaba ifite abaminisitiri bane wongeyeho na Minisitiri w'Intebe. Nyamara Kibuye barayikarabije. Yagorwa, yagorwa



"Minisitiri w'Intebe azashobora kumvisha Inkotanyi ko zireka kurwana" ?

bahuli! Aho si uburyo bwo gukanda ka gahanda ka kaburimbo kayihuza na GITARAMA yari igiye kwibonerana!!!

NTIBISANZWE MU NGABO Z'U RWANDA.

Hashize imyaka irenga maku-myabiri ingabo z'u Rwanda zifite minisitiri w'umusirikari. Ubu rero ingabo zacu zahawe umuninistiri mushya w'umusivili. Benshi bemeza ariko ko byagoranye kumushyiraho. Uwo ni GASANA James. Iyo umuntu yibajije impamvu NDIRIYIMANA atahamanye uwo mwanya asanga byaratewe n'uko abasirikari batemerewe kujya muri politiki nk'uko itegekonshinga ribivugaga. Cyakora NDIRIYIMANA ashobora kuba Chef d'Etat-Major Général. Ibyo ntibisobanura ko afite amahirwe yose yo gufata uwo mwanya. Ubu dosiye ye ihanganye n'iya NSABI-MANA. Ni umwanya utoroshye kuko GASANA azareba ibya politiki y'ingabo n'aho Chef d'Etat-Major Général akaba umuhuzabikorwa bya gisirikari.

Umutekano uhangayikishije benshi:

Hari abantu bicwa bahohotewe. Ubwo bugizi bwa nabi bukorwa n'ibisambo kimwe n'abagamije kwegere amakosa kuri Repubulika ya II mu buryo bushoboka bwose. Ni muri urwo rwego haba hari amashyaka atega za "mines" agatera amagrenadi mu ngo no mu baturage. Aha umuntu yakwibaza niba ubwo bunyamaswa butagiye guhagarara kubera ko bene gukekwa kubitega binjijwe muri guverinoma ndetse n'abafunzwe mu byitso bakaba baragabiwe kuba ba minisitiri.

Izindi mpamvu zituma umutekano uhangayikishye benshi ni ubutegetsi bw'igitugu, ubucamanza bukorwa nabi muri rusange, abo leta yasenye ntabwo yashyize, abakoze bafashwe nabi n'abakoreshe babo, abafite inyota yo gusahura muri ibi bihe by'inzibacyuho, kuba hari abaturanyaga demokarasi n'inyungu z'akarere cyangwa izabo bwite, politiki itinye umuturanyi ku buryo budasanzwe...

NYABYENDA Issa

Dore Guverinoma ya kabiri y'inzibacyuho izamara amezi 12.

Perefegitura	AMAZINA	ISHYAKA	MINISITERI
1. KIGALI	1. MUNYAZESA F. 2. NDENGEJEHO P. 3. NDASINGWA L.	MRND MDR PL	MININTER MININFOR MINITRASO
2. GITARAMA	1. NZABONIMANA C. 2. RUHUMURIZA G. 3. RUGENERA M. 4. NTAMABYARIRO A.	MRND PDC PSD PL	MIJEUMA ubukerarugendo n'ibidukikije MINIFIN MINICOMART
3. BUTARE	1. GATABAZI F. 2. UWILINGIYIMANA A. 3. NYIRAMASUHUHO P.	PSD MDR MRND	MINITRAPE MINEPRISEC Umuryango no guteza imbere abaturarugori
4. GIKONGORO	1. MBANGURA D. 2. NZAMURAMBAHO F.	MRND PSD	MINESUPRES MINAGRI
5. CYANGUGU	1. NTAGERURA A.	MRND	MINITRANSO
6. KIBUYE	0	0	0
7. GISENYI	1. NGIRABATWARE A.	MRND	MINIPLAN
8. RUHENGURI	1. BIZIMUNGU C. 2. NGURINZIRA B. 3. NBONAMPEKA S.	MRND MDR PL	MINISANTE MINAFFET MINIJUST
9. BYUMBA	1. GASANA J.	MRND	MINADEF
10. KIBUNGO	1. MUGIRANEZA P.	MRND	MINIFOP

CDR, IGIPIMO CY'UBUHUTU.

"Iyo umuntu yatse ikarita ya CDR bashyira intoki ebyiri muri buri zuru rye zakwirwamo akabona kwemererwa kuba umuyobohe w'iryo shyaka". Iyo ni imwe mu mvugo usangana abitabiriye guharabika CDR. icyakora nyine nubwo babivugaga mu rwenya byari bikwiye kubera umuhutu isomo. Abandi nabo ngo iryo shyaka ritanga ikarita, ikibiriti n'umupanga. Ubwo koko murumva ako gashinyaguro; zaba ari Imana zidasanzwe u Rwanda rwibaturutse ishyaka riha umuturage igikoreshe akenera buri munsu. Ese kuki abo ba bwenge buke batavugaga ko PL yo itanga ikarita iherekajwe na mine, kalashinikove na katiyusha. Ari umuhoro ari bombe ikirimburamba imbaga nyamwinshi ni ikihe?

Muri iyi nkubi y'amashyamba menshi birasanzwe ko hagira amapari ahangana koko ku mugaragaro. Byarabaye nyine: nka MDR na MRND byakanyujijeho bipfa ubutegetsi gusa, byarimba hakivangamo n'ikibazo cy'uturere. Ku bitekereze nakwita ibya politiki (idéologie) ho ayo mashyamba ntaho ataniye na busa. Ashobora guhererekanya amahame-remezo na sitati biyagenga ntihaire ubona ko hari icyahindutse. Gusa MDR yikanze ahari ko MRND yayirusha ubukaka maze ihitamo yo kwiyegezeza PL na PSR. Abazi gushishoza ariko basanze ayo mashyamba MDR yiyambaje ari udushami twa FPR y'inkotanyi izi zari zigambiriye kurimbura icyitwa umuhutu cyose. Maze abari bizeye ko MDR ari ya PARMEHUTU igarutse kubarengera nko mu bihe bya Revolusiyo ya 1959 barumirwa.

Abahutu b'inkwakuzi babonye akagambane ka MDR no guhuzagurika kwa MRND yari imaze kunanirwa kandi igakomeza kwita ku nyungu z'abatutsi gusa batanayibishimira, bahanga CDR ishyakarengera Demokarasi na Repubulika, rigaharanira byimazeyo umutekano n'imibereho myiza bya rubanda nyamwinshi rugizwe ahanini n'abahutu. Amahame-shingiro yaryo arabisobanura ku buryo bwu-

mvikana. Ngaho rero wowe wiyita umuhutu byerekane dore igipimo cyabonetse! Ibyaribye byose biteye agahinda kubona umuhutu yihanukira agasebya ishyamba ryita mbere na mbere ku bwoko bwe ahubwo ugasanga arakundwakaza iry'abatifuza ko anabaho. Ese mu by'ukuri iyo inkotanyi zitsinda ninde muhutu wibwira ko aba agitaratamba kuri iyi si? Kurwanya ubutegetsi buriho nicyo koko cyatuma umuntu ata ubwenge bikagera naho yicira ubwe urwo gupfa? Nyamuneka tujye dushyira mu gaciro; Kangura ihora ibyibutsa uretse ko kwigisha ibigori ubanza bisa no kugosorera mu rucaca. Ntabwo twese dushyigikiye MRND ndetse bamwe tuyirwanya ku mugaragaro; ariko ntibyagombye na busa kubera umurwanashyamba uzwiho ubushishozi intandaro yo kuroha umuhutu mu muryo ya za rubamba ngo ni ugushakaguhirika ingoma ya Habyarimana. Ese uwamukuraho mu nzira ya demokarasi atagombye kwisunga umwanzi wa twese kandi ko bishoboka yaba ahombye iki, ko ndetse na rubanda rwose rwamwamiraye?

Ingero ni nyinshi zigaragaza ko CDR yagombaga koko kuvuka maze abiharangaga ngo nabo ni abahutu bakerekana ubuhutu bwabo aho bushingiye n'aho bwapimirwa. Umututsi we rwose yiyerekanye uko ari, arengera inyungu z'abo bahuje ubwoko bonyine nta kuzuyaza. Nimwibuke namwe inkotanyi z'abatutsi zateye igihugu zicyoreka mu miborogo no mu midugararo idateze kurangira, abantu ibihumbi n'ibihumbi b'abasivili n'abasirikari barapfa, hangizwa ibintu igihugu kitazongera kugeraho ukundi. Maze abashinzwe umutekano bihaye gufata ibyitso byigajemo nyine abatutsi byafatanywe igihanga amahanga arahagurukariko avumbuwe n'abatutsi arengera ababisha, ba avoka b'isi yose barasizora ngo ubwo bwoko bw'Imana ntibukorweho naho bwakosa gute. Nyamara abahutu bo na n'ubu bakicwa nk'imibu kuva intambara yatangira ntabwo bafatwa nk'ikiremwa-muntu gikwiye kurenganurwa nk'uko induru zavu-

giwe ku Bagogwe. N'ejo bundi mu Bugesera abatutsi bashoje urugamba bafata iya mbere mu kwica no gutwikira abahutu ariko amahanga na leta y'u Rwanda bihagurukira kurengera umututsi wenyine no gushyirisha mu kagozi abahutu gusa kandi barengana. Hari n'aho koko umuninisitiri w'ubutabera yavugaga ngo hagomba gufungwa abahutu kuko basanzwe ari nabo benshi mu gihugu. Ese iringaniza ryananiranye ahandi ku buryo ryateje imbere umututsi gusa rigiye noneho kuzajya ryubahirizwa muri gereza kugira ngo huzuzwemo abahutu basa? Maze kubera ko ari abahutu bafunzwe nta n'inyoni yo mu kirere ibitaho ngo babe banaburanirwa. N'abashoboye kwigaragaza ni abo kunganira parike mu kurushaho gukanda utwo dusimba tw'abahutu.

Ubwo hagari aho ariko CDR iba yaritaye mu gutwi maze yiyemeza kuburanira iyo rubanda nyamwinshi yo mu Bugesera ishakaguhohoterwa. Ubwo iba ihatsinze igitego cy'umutwe abantu benshi batasobanukiwe kandi iracyakomeza. Buri muhutu wese araritswe rero gushyigikira icyo gikorwa cy'ingirakamaro cya CDR no kunganira muri byose iryo shyamba. Ese mama kuki ubutegetsi budafata ababyeyi bohereza abana babo babishakira mu nkotanyi ziturasa? Kuki budakurikirana abishe umukonseye n'abandi baturage bo muri ako karere bahuwe ko ari abahutu? Kuki Mugenzi na PL ye bashoje imvururu zahitanye abantu n'ibintu hanyuma hagarungwa abahutu basagariwe ngo ni uko bashatse kwitabara? Ahubwo biratangaje kubona ishyamba nka MDR ryifatanyaga n'umwanzi "waryo" mu kurwanya ryihanukiriye umuhutu ngo ubwo ahari rirahima ubutegetsi.

Nta minsi ishize u Burundi bushyize u Rwanda mu majwi ngo rushyashyashyirira ababaturu. icyakora ibinyoma byambaye ubusa byabwo byo biramenyerewe. Buri gihe iyo buhuye n'ikibazo cy'umutekano iwabwo cyangwa cy'amakimbirane hagati y'amoko usanga abo bategetsi b'abatutsi gusa bitakana u Rwanda

kandi rurengana. Baba bashaka intandaro yo gutikiza abahutu babo. Ni ukubiyitondera ariko kuko bishoboka ko ari imwe mu migambi y'inkotanyi mu cyiciro zigezemo; zirashaka wenda kuvundurukira noneho i Burundi! icyo tutari tumenyereye ariko ni inkunga ishyaka MDR abantu benshi bari bayobotse ritera abo banyabinyoma. Uwasomye itangazo riherutse gushishimurwa na bamwe mu bari ku isonga ya MDR ntiyabuze kwifata impungenge. icyakora umuntu yakwibaza niba abayoboke b'iryo shyaka bashyigikiye koko imyifatire-bukotanyi y'ababayobora. Kuki izo ngambanyi zitavuze nibura ko zitazi neza ibyo bintu maze zigasaba ahubwo ubutegetsu kwisobanura neza aho gusa n'izemeza iby'u Burundi burindagiriramo burimanganya.

Ntibyaciriye aho ahubwo iryo tangazo risekeje rishaka kwikoma CDR. Aho ho ishyaka ryariyitirwe rishatse ryacisha make kuko rikomeje kwiha guharabika rubanda nyamwinshi n'abaharanira inyu-

ngu zarwo byarigora. Ubu se ko abanyarwanda bagize igice kinini cy'abaturage bayobotse CDR n'abari bakijijinganya bakaba barayigarukiye ubudasubirwaho ubwo izo nyanga-rubanda zindi zizahagararira ku ki? Nta soni koko kumva umuhutu yunganira u Burundi nkaho ari igicucu kitazi ibihabera. Rero bamwe bagaragariye mu mahanga aho batagize akabanga ko gushyigikira ibikorwa by'ubugome n'ibinyoma bisesuye by'umwanzi. Abandi nabo bagashishikarira gusebya ingabo zacu mu biganiro mbwirwaruhame no muri za mitingi. Niba baba bagira ngo abasirikare bacu baracika intege cyangwa babe basubiranamo aho ho imibare yabo yabapfanye uruhenu. Inzirabwoba ziri maso, zizahora zirengera ubusugire bwa Repubulika n'imibereho myiza y'abaturarwanda.

Njya nibaza nk'umuntu uri ku isonga y'ishyaka -yabitorerwa cyangwa ataranatowe -werura agatsindagira intero y'abadutera n'ibitso byabo ukuntu yabigenza aramutse ageze ku butegetsu bw'iki-

renga nko kuba umukuru w'igihugu. icyakora cyeretse nabwo yishyizeho ku ngufu z'amasasu nk'uko inyenzi-nkotanyi zabigerageje bikazipfana naho ubundi nta n'ijwi rya kirazira yakwisururira mu batugirira batagipfa kubesheshwa amahomvu. CDR itaraza abantu benshi bagiye mu ma pariti anyuranye kubera impamvu zitandukanye; bamwe babikuraga ku mutima abandi bagakurikira butama. None rero ubwo haje iryo shyaka rifite intego zihamye kandi zidafitse zo kurengera umuhutu, igihe kirageze cyo kuriyoboka no kuriyoboramo buri munyarwanda wese w'umutima witaye mbere na mbere kubifitiye rubanda nyamwinshi akamaro. Uwaba yari yaranyuze ahandi ntibyamubuza kugaruka mu murongo uboneye wa CDR kuko kugeza ubu inkotanyi arizo zitava ku izima. CDR nayo izakomeza kubera abanyarwanda bose urumuri rutazima n'ingabo y'umutamenwa, ishusho n'igipimo cya bwa buhutu butari ubwo mu ndangamuntu gusa.

KANGURA.

UBUTIRIGANYA N'UBUSHIZI BW'ISONI BYA TWAGIRAMUNGU FAUSTIN BIFITE INKOMOKO.

Twasomye N° 40 Bis y'ISIBO aho bayugaga ibyerekeye Twagiramungu Fawusitini, none tubonye ari ngombwa kugira icyo tubibabwiraho kuko twe tumuzi neza kubarusha. Uwo TWAGIRAMUNGU turaturanye hano iwacu i CYANGUGU, Komini GISHOMA ahitwa i KIRANGA. Turabasaba ko mwaza ino iwacu, mugakora iperereza risesuye kubyo tugiye kubabwira. Twizeye rero ko iyi nyandiko muzayitangaza mu kinyamakuru cyanyu mugatangaza n'iperereza muzaba mwakoze abasomyi bakagereranya; kuko twe tubona ibyo bamuvugaho bishoboka cyane. Turababwira ku nkomoko ye tubabwire n'ibiranga umuryango wabo kuko tubona ibyo byombi ari ngombwa ku muntu uhagarariye ishyaka nka MDR.

1. Inkomoko ya Twagiramungu.

TWAGIRAMUNGU ni umuhungu wa GISHUNGU. Umurya-



ngo wabo witwa IBISHUGI ukomoka muri Zaire ari naho abenshi batuye n'ubu. Uwo muryango w'IBISHUGI ni nawo RUKABA urya wayoboye inyenzi akomokamo. Twatangajwe n'uko Abanyamateka bakunze kuvuga ko uwo RUKABA yari Umuhutu kandi tuzi ko atari byo, kuko tuzi kandi twe-meza ko Ibishugi byose ari Abatutsi buzuye batagira n'umuhutu n'umwe mu gisekuruza cyabo. Impamvu yatumye bihisha mu bahutu bikemerwa, ni uko twe twabitaga Abashi gusa tutazi ko no muri Zaire haba Abahutu n'Abatutsi. Ubwo rero mubimenye Twagiramungu ni umututsi wuzuye na bene wabo bose. Ikindi twemera ni uko GISHUNGU na mukuru we GIFARINGA bimukiye mu Rwanda kera; bagera i Rwanda abari bene wabo.

bo bakabagabira imisozi bagategeka; ndetse ngo byabanje kuvugisha abandi batutsi batari bazi iryo banga, aho babimenyeye baryumaho.

2. Ibiranga umuryango w'Ibishugi.

- GUTUKANA: Bene wabo na Twagiramungu ni abantu bazi kuvuga cyane ariko bakunda gutukana cyane kandi babizi. Twe twarabamenyereye kuko tubita abashi. Muri uwo muryango niyo agukunze ashaka kugusubiza neza ashyiramo igitutsi.

- UBUTIRIGANYA: Bene GISHUNGU na bene GIFARINGA aho bava bakagera ni abantu bazi kwirwanaho mu bibi no mu byiza. Ndetse reka tubamenere ibanga

rimwe mu mabanga yabo menshi tuzi. Muzaperereze ku buryo burambuye ku byerekeye Impamyabushobozi (Diplôme) y'uwitwa BAVUGIRIJE Nicolas uvukana na Twagiramungu ubu akaba afite farumasi aho i Kigali. Tuzi ko iyo mpamyabushobozi yigeze imugira umuyobozi mukuru (Directeur général) muri Minisitiri, nyuma akavaho ariko akayigenderaho kugeza abonye pansiyoni; nyamara twe tuzi neza ko atigeze arenga umwaka wa kane muri Zayire.

UMWANZURO:

Ibya "Rukokoma" twakomeje kubihisha kuko twamushimaga kuyoboka ishyamba dukunda kandi tumwita Umushi kuko ino twakundira Abazayirwa cyane. Ariko

twajye kumwibazaho cyane aho Kangura itangiriyeye kuvuga ko akorana n'Inkotanyi. Byaduteye akantu kuko twibukaga neza ko inyenzi zateye mu Bugarama no mu Bweyeye harimo bene wabo benshi cyane. Ni naho twahereye dukora iperereza ku bishugi byo muri Zayire tumenya neza ko ari Abatutsi.

Twizeye ko muzatwumva, mu kikoreshereza iryanyu perereza niba mukeka ko twaba turi abayoboke ba MRND bashakira guharabika igihangange cya MDR. Tubasabye kubyiga vuba kuko uwo mugabo ashobora kuyobya imbaga kubera akarimi keza ka gitutsi.

Murakoze.

Abayoboke batatu ba MDR, GISHOMA-CYANGUGU.

NIGANIRIRE NA NSENGIYAREMYE.

Ntibyari bisanzwe muri Afurika ko ubutegetsi busangirwa. Nko mu ijamba rye ryokuwa 12/12/1962 ritangaza itegeko-nshinga rya mbere ry'u Rwanda uwari Perezida Kayibanda ntiyazuyaye avugira ko ariwe mukuru w'igihugu akaba n'uwa guverinoma. Yagize ati: "Iteka-Nshinga ntiriyemeye ko Perezida w'igihugu aduburwa na Ministre Mukuru. Prezida w'igihugu niwe uzajya anayobora Leta, ayobore politiki y'igihugu cyose afatanyije na ba Ministre atoye mu baturage b'u Rwanda" (ibi biri mu gatabo kitwa "LE PRESIDENT KAYIBANDA VOUS PARLE", page 38, 1^{er} juillet 1964). Habyarimana nawe yabigenje atyo imyaka irashira indi iratwaga ukopora. Muri ibi bihe by'amashyamba menshi rero byabaye ngombwa ko hashyirwaho Minisitiri w'Intebe kuko n'amahanga yatitirizaga ubutegetsi ngo bigende gutyo. icyakora hari byinshi bitarasobanuka neza mu mikoranire y'inzego zose z'ubutegetsi.

Mu minsi ishize saa yine z'ijoro nibwo Radio-Rwanda yatugejejeho ijamba rya Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repubulika rimenyeshabaturarwanda ko umugabo NSENGIYAREMYE Disimasi, umuhutu w'i Gitarama, ariwe yashinze gushyiraho Leta y'inzi-bacyuho. Mu bikorwa byihutirwa uwo mu minisitiri wa mbere mushya yiyemeje harimo kurangiza intambara, kuzahura ubukungu no guhamya umutekano wa rubanda. Ubwo rero duteye amaso n'amatwi icyo we na Guverinoma ye bazigazaho. Nk'uwashobora se kuganira mu ibanga n'uwo mu Minisitiri Mukuru ku bibazo bimwe na bimwe murakera ko yabivugaho iki? Umuntu se yakwizera ko amagambo ye azajyana n'ibikorwa rubanda nyamwinshi rumutezeho?

A. POLITIKI MURI RUSANGE:

Ikibazo "Q": Nyakubahwa Minisitiri w'Intebe

be ishyamba ryawe n'umukuru w'igihugu bamaze kukugirira icyizere komeye bagushinga imirimo itoroshye yo gushyiraho no kuyobora Leta nshya no kubonera umuti w'ibibazo igihugu gifite muri iki gihe. Ubwo se umuntu yahita yizera ko ibyo mwavugiraga muri za miringi n'ahandi witeguye kubishyira mu bikorwa kandi ukagera ku ntego wiyemeje?

Igisubizo "R": Nashimishijwe n'icyo cyizere nagirirwe kandi nkaba nizeye ko n'abanyarwanda bakimfiteye. Ntabwo ariko mvuze igihango nk'uko twajya tubyumvane bamwe kuko nta kindi umutegetsi afatanyije n'umuturage uretse kuyoborwa no kuyobora mu gihe cyabigenewe kandi hakurikijwe amategeko ariho. Naho ibyo gushyiraho Guverinoma byo ni ukunyitirirwa gusa kuko amashyamba ubwayo na Perezida wa Repubulika ubwe babifitemo uruhare ndetse rusumbaye urwanjye. Nzayobora abo negetsewo! Byerekeye umuti w'ingorane u Rwanda ruhura nazo ntabwo nakubeshya ko uzahita uboneka. Ibya za miringi byo ni miringi nyine kuko utabushya hari igihe abwita amamera nubwo yaba ariko ari insobe. Tuzakora ibishoboka twigengesera ariko kubera ko amatora ari hafi, tuyobyeho gato byaturangirira. Ikindi nakumenyeshako ni uko jye ntazatsimbarara ku butegetsi. Nimbona bishakira kumbarura urujijo nzasubiza iyi kanzu uwayinyambitse. Sinteze kuba aka Nsanzimana wihambiraga ku butegetsi yagombaga kubona ko nta rufatiro ruzima bufitse. Amashuri nize, umutungo maze kugeraho nubwo ukiri mutoya n'imbaraga ngifite bi-

rampagije ku baturage kugundira ubutware ntabwo ariko. Nibwira ko kuba igikoresheje icyaricyo.

Q: Ubu abantu benshi bananga uburyo amashyamba yateye imirwi za minisitiri asashyirahwa bikagaragara ko yishakiraga inyungu zayo zonyine, byumvikaniye no mu biganiriro byacaga kuri radiyo. Hanyuma se ni ukuvuga ko buri minisitiri izagendera kuri porogaramu y'ishyamba ryayigabanyeye? Abakozi se bazajya bashyirwa mu myanya hakurikijwe amashyamba barimo? Ubwo muzabura gute za minisitiri mweguriye PL ikorana n'inkotanyi kuba indiri y'abatutsi bafatanijwe n'umwanzi?

R: Ubundi nubwo nigeze kuvuga ko gukora politiki bidasobanurira kuja muri guverinoma byanze bikunze, ishyamba rirushaho gukomera icyo rishoboye kwerekana no kumwisha ibitekerezo byaryo ariko cyane cyane rikabona uburyo ribishyira mu bikorwa. Mu butegetsi rero niho ryagaragazaga neza. Leta yanyije y'inzi-bacyuho izagendera kuri politiki na porogaramu yemewe n'amashyamba yitabiriyeye kuyiyamo ariko bitabujijwe n'andi yasigaye gutanga ibitekerezo byayo. Iyo porogaramu si y'ishyamba, iri n'ibyo ahubwo ni ikubiyemo ingingo ya amashyamba atanu yemeranijweho. Nta mukozi n'umwe uzirukanwa cyangwa uhindurirwa imirimo kubera ishyamba arimo cyereka nawe niyigira kagarara ntashake gukurikiza amabwiriza ya guverinoma iriho. Kandi rero mwibuke ko ari Perezida wa Repubulika ugaba imyanya yo hejuru nubwo na Minisitiri bireba agomba kubigiramo ijamba. Naho icyo PL wihase ntabwo bivugaga ko za minisitiri izayobora zizahita ziba zizayoboraho, ni iz'igihugu. Nta vangura cyangwa irondamoko bi-

gomba kuzirangwamo. Kandi ibyaribyo byose turi muri demokarasi, uwajya abona ibikocamye byose abwirijwe guhita abayasasa bigakosorwa hakiri kare kuko Minisitiri atari we ububasha bugarukira-ho.

Q: Uretse abashaka kwirengagiza ukuri, mu Rwanda ikibazo cy'amoko giteye inkeke kuko cyamennye amaraso n'ubu kandi bikaba ari ibicika ku mipaka y'u Rwanda na Uganda, n'imbere mu gihugu ibirunga biratutumba. Nko mu Bugesera, uretse ko abanyamashyamba bamwe na bamwe batazi ibyo bakora n'ibyo bavugaga bashakira kubihereza ku mashyamba nyine, amoko niyo yasubiranyemo yonyine. Umututsi dore ko ari nawe gashozamidugararo yivugaga umuhutu atabanje kureba ishya-ka rye. Umuhutu nawe wasagarwye akita-bara atwikira umututsi wo mu ishyamba iryariryo ryose. Unyomoza azajye kwibaziriza bene ubwite. Guverinoma yawe irumva izabyifatamo ite?

R: Uvuze ukuri rwose abakurikiye amateka y'u Rwanda bazi ko amoko yahasibaniye n'ubu kandi bigakomeza. Mu 1959 nibwo abahutu bivumbuye birukana ingoma ya gihake-ntutsi. Abatutsi batarenze icumi kw'ijana (10%) by'abanyarwanda bose ntibanyurwa ahubwo bahitamo kugaba ubiteho impande n'impande ngo bisubize ubutegetsi. Jye mbona ariko amakosa menshi ari aya za Repubulika zombi cyane cyane iya kabiri. icyakora nyine abatutsi ni ba ntamunozu. Bagombye rwose kuzibukira burundu irari ryo gushyamba gutegeka uru Rwanda bonyine. Kuko urebye imyanya bafite mu nzego zose za politiki, z'ubutegetsi n'izubukungu yagombye kubahaza maze bakanasigaza ariko bo baracyashyamba kwikubira byose. Ibyo rero abahutu nabo ntibashobora kubiyahangira narindi bazi urwaba rubategereje baramutse beguriye abatutsi ubutegetsi bwose. Jye ndasaba rwose nkomeje abatutsi iyo bava bakagera kurushaho gushyira mu gaciro bakemera ko amahame ya demokarasi yubahirizwa uko ateye. Ntabwo abake aribo bategeka abenshi Guverinoma yanjye nayo izirinda ikintu cyose cyakurura amakimbirane hagati y'amoko. Ntabwo tuzamara nk'abategetsi ba Repubulika ya mbere bananiwe gusibanganya imyirane mu bana b'u Rwanda kuko nk'icyo havukaga ikibazo kitanafitanye isano n'amoko babanzaga gusopanyisha abahutu n'abatutsi. Maze bagerekaho no kudashyikazwa na busa n'ikibazo cyo gutahuka kw'impunzi. Repubulika ya kabiri nayo yabeshyeshye rubanda ubumwe budafashe kuko ari nta n'icyo bwagezeho kubera ko ari nta n'u-mwe wabushakaga. Ndetse ari abahutu, ari abatutsi buri wese yavugaga ko aya-mirwa. Maze kubera ko n'uturere tw'amajyepfo twiganjemo abatutsi dusa n'utwari twaragizwe ruvumwa byatumye ubwo bwoko bwishyiramo nabwo ko buhagwiramo bityo ntibushyiramo amakanga ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana umuhutu wa ruguru. Kureba ayingiye hututse byakomeje gushyushywa mu mitwe y'abantu

mu mvugo no mu migirire, haba mu mijyi cyangwa mu byaro.

Simpamya ko tuzagera igihe amoko asibangana kuko atari na byiza ariko leta nyobora izashimangira umwuka w'amahoro n'ubusabane mu banyarwanda bose nta bwironde. Ikindi kandi twagombye kumva ko imyaka mironko itatu (30) ishize abatutsi bambuwe Karinga ari mike cyane mu mateka y'igihugu ugereranije na magana aya (400) n'imisago bategetse bica bagakiza. Erega utirirwe ujya na kure reba imyaka Habyarimana amaze ku ngoma amaze nk'imana Ishobora byose ni hafi makumyabiri (20) Wibwira se ko ibi murimo by'amashyamba menshi byari byamugeramo neza? Ashwi da! Ariko nyamara uko ibihe bigenda byisunika ni nako ari abo batutsi ari na Perezida wacu bazajya basanga ko ibintu bigomba guhinduka bitagira kibuka. Ku batutsi icyakora ni ukuzategereza ubuvivu n'ubuvivu za kuko no mu myaka itaha bazaba bagishyamba kwigarurira u Rwanda ku ngufu z'amasasu.

Q: Naho iby'uturere? Dore nkawe uri uw'i Gitarama, ubwo se uzakorana ute n'umuntu utarabeye izuba ako gace mu 1973?

R: Akarere nta kibazo na kimwe kazatara. Ibyo byose byakujijwe n'abatutsi bahora bishimira ko abahutu bacagagurana. Nyamara umututsi we nta karere agira. Kandi koko niko bigomba kugenda kuko akarere ntacyo gashyigiyeho na gito, ntikaba mu maraso, ntikaba mu bwoko nk'ubwoko. Nk'ubu mbwirwa mu banyagitarama hanyuma se mpinduye ifishi nkaba umunyabyumba mu Rukiga hari aho se naba ngihuriye na Nduga. Naho ubwoko bwo naho nakwimukira mu Buhindi bwankurikirana kuko buri muri kamere yanjye. Ikibabaje ni uko leta zambanjirije zashyizemo umunyu ubwazo zigenda zikurura ubwironde bw'uturere Perezida Kayibanda yirengagije inshingano yo gukorera no gukunda abanyarwanda bose ahubwo atangira ibyo gukundwakaza akarere ke ka Gitarama. Umusimbuzi Jenerali Habyarimana bwa bwironde ahukuba inshuro cumi umukiga ashirirwa imbere, umunyagisenyi asumba abakomoka ahandi, umushiru we aba nyir'ingoma y'abidishyi. Tugarutse ku byakorewe abari abategetsi baturuka i Gitarama mu 1973, wenda byazakurwa na rukokoma mu gihe yemerewe kuba, naho jye weho mbifata nk'impitagihe, mpanze amaso ibiri imbere gusa. Ni nk'ibyo bya rukokoma ese izahera ryari? Mu 1500? Mu 1919? Mu 1959? Mu 1973? Gukorana neza mu bwumvikane no mu bwizera ne na Nyakubahwa Perezida Habyarimana byo ni intego ntashobora gutezuka ho rimwe. icy'ingenzi mu butegetsi bwa cu ni uguharanira inyungu z'igihugu cyose n'iz'abanyarwanda uko bangana icyo baba ari cyo cyose naho baba bakomoka hose. Iby'irondakarere byo mboneyeho umwanya wo gukurira inzira ku murima ababa bakibitsimbarayeho, nta mwanya na mutoya bifite muri leta nyobora. Kuri

iyi ngingo abakiga rwose nibasubize umutima mu gitereko.

Q: Guverinoma yawe izakora iki kugira ngo imwe mu myifatire mibi ya gihake ikenderere nk'ifuni iheze? Ubwo ndashakira kuvuka nk'icyorezo cyo guhakwa, kubeshya, kudashyira mu gaciro, kwerekana ibitekerezo bigufi, gutikura, kwangana, kurimanganya, kwironda n'ibindi. Ibyinshi byagaragaraye no muri iyi nkubi y'amashyamba menshi aho abayoboke b'ishyamba iri n'iri bahimbahimba nk'inkuru isheya irindi shyamba bagatura aho cyangwa bakishimira kwemera no gukwirakwiza ibinyoma, bagakurura inzangano zidafite shingiro na rugero, bagafatanyaga kubera ubucucu n'umwanzu w'abahutu bose (mu gihe nabo ari abahutu) ubashyamba ngo ni ukugira ngo batembagaze ubutegetsi butabari ku nzoka.

R: Nk'uko nyine ubyivugiyemo, ibyo byose bikomoka kuri gihake yari yarapfukiranyemo umunyarwanda ikamuhindura igishushungwe bakoresha amafuti yose kike-mera. Ubutegetsi bwitirirwe abahutu nabwo bwashyigiyeho kuhidobya bushyira buri gihe ku ibere abarungwaho n'icyo myifatire yo kwamaganwa. Umukozi udashoboye amatiku cyangwa utazi kuyoboka shebuja amuturira ibigambo by'amahomvu, ntarenga umutururira. Ubwironde muri byose bwahawe intebe ikomeye maze abategetsi akaba ajiye babitangamo urugero rubi. Guverinoma yanjye yo izihatira gusenya buhoro buhoro ibyo bishyitsiye kuko ntawakwirarira ngo mu mwaka umwe rutoki azarandurana n'imizi umuco umaze ibinyejana bitanu. Ibyemezo tuzajya dutanga byose bizashyigirira ku mategeko yanditse, bityo abantu ntibakore ibyo bishakirye. Tuzirinda gukorera mu bwiru, tuzatoya uruburuko imyifatire iboneye ihuje n'igihe tugezeho cy'umucyo.

Q: Ku byerekeye umubano w'u Rwanda n'amahanga utekereza iki ku binyoma biteye isoni biherutse gutangazwa n'u Burundi ngo hari ababuteye baturutse ino aho bitoreza?

R: Ahubwo jye ntangazwa n'ibigambo abategetsi bambanjirije birirwaga bahuragurira ngo umubano w'u Rwanda n'ibihugu bidukikije ntugira amakemwa hanyuma bwacya ukumva ko ari nta kigenda. Bivugaga ko ari nta politiki y'ububanyi n'amahanga ihamye u Rwanda rwigeze rugira. Nko muri iyi ntambara uretse Zayire nayo kubera ubucuti bwihariye bw'abakuru b'ibihugu byombi gusa, Mobutu na Habyarimana, nta kindi gihugu mu byo duhana imibiri cyagaragaye ko kidushyigikiye. Bese bari babogamiye ku ruhando rw'umwanzu wadusagarariye. I Burayi naho nta leta yari isigaye yumva u Rwanda. Amerika na Kanada nabyo byari byaraguzwe n'abaduteye, ba ambasaderi bacu bituramiye cyereka niba nabo bari barahawe ku makotanyi. Leta yanjye izakungirira abanyarwanda bakunda igihugu baba mu mahanga inshingano yabo yo kurengera mbere na mbere inyungu n'umutekano by'urwababyaye. Tuzanoza umu-



bano ku buryo bw'umwihariko n'ibihugu duturanye n'ibite uruhare mu majyambere y'u Rwanda. Imikorere ya minisiteri ibishinze izasubirwamo ku buryo bugaragara. Iby'u Burundi byo nta mayobera ari mo. icyo gihugu kiracyategekwa n'u-bwoko bw'abatutsi batarenze cumi na batanu ku ijana (15%) by'abarundi bose. Birumvikana rero ko bakora uko bashoboye kose ngo bagumane ubutegetsi. Niyo mpamvu bahora bica urubozo abahutu bahereye kubazi gusoma no kwandika. Ntabwo rero u Burundi buteze kumvikana n'u Rwanda mu gihe cyose ikibazo cy'amoko kitazabonerwa umuti ushimishije impande zose. Ibivugwa n'abategutsi b'u Burundi byo ni amayeri yo kuyobya amarari y'ibibera iwabo no gu-shaka intandaro yo kumarira ku icumu abahutu babo nk'uko babimenyereye.

Q: Ariko ngo Perezida Buyoya ashaka kwerekana ko ashigikiye ubumwe bw'abarundi na demokarasi. Ubwo se abahutu

batera imvururu bayobowe na pariti itemewe i Burundi PALIPEHUTU ntibashobora kumuca intege maze akaba yakwisubiraho noneho akagarukira bene wabo barimo Mbonimpa na Kazatsa batifuza ko umuhutu yagira ijamba n'ubuzima mu Burundi.

R: Ndi mu ba mbere bashyigikiye biturutse ku mutima amatwara ya Buyoya ntatinye kugereranya na De Klerk wo muri Afurika y'epfo. Ibyo gucika intege byo hacika izisanzwe zijegajega. We rero ni umwe mu batutsi, kuko babaho, bafite ibitekerezo byubaka kandi bidapfa guhungabanywa n'ibije byose. Gusa ntibyoroshye kugira icyizere gisesuye mu cyitwa umututsi kuko akenshi usanga ibyo avugaga ari ntabwo bihuriye n'amarorerwa akora. Ni nk'inzoka. Jye ariko ndacyakomeye kuri Perezida Buyoya agomba gushyigikiye, ndetse niwe nzasura bwa mbere mu bakuru b'ibihugu. Nkaba kandi nsaba nkomeje abahutu b'i Burundi kwirinda imvururu n'u-

bwicanyi ubwaribwo bwose kuko bavunye ibiti mu matwi ari ntacyo baba barushije ababatoteza. Bakwiye gukomeza gusaba mu mahoro no mu bwumvikane ko ibintu byahinduka muri demokarasi yuzuye. Intambara ntacyo ubwayo ishobora kubagezaho na rindi abatutsi bo bayiteguye bihagije. Gusa inguma zavushijwe ziracyari mbisi ku buryo ubusabane bw'amoko agize icyo gihugu atari u-bwa nonaha.

Q: Guverinoma yawe se izakorana ite n'iy'u Burundi?

R: icyo ni ikibazo mu by'ukuri gikomeye gu-subiza kuko icyo ibyo bihugu bipfa ntabwo cyagiye. Amoko ahasibanira aracyahari hamwe harakitwa ko hategekwe abahutu ahandi abatutsi; kandi ubutegetsi babukomeyeho. Leta yanjye izihatira guhanagura mu mvugo no mu bikorwa iyo ntero. U Rwanda rugomba gutegekwe n'abanyarwanda bose ntabwo igihugu ari icy'ubwoko bumwe gusa. Ntiruzivanga mu bireba u Burundi cyeretse ruhambariwe rushaka kurengera inyungu zarwo. Nta gikorwa na kimwe kibangamiye u Burundi kizarangwa iwacu. Impunzi zizakirwa nk'uko bisanzwe hakurikijwe n'amategereko mpuzamahanga aberekeye? Nta n'imwe rwose izemererwa guhungabanywa umutekano w'abavandimwe bacu b'abarundi. Sinzamera nka Museveni wihaye gufasha inkotanyi aziha intwara, abasirikare, amafaranga, anazishyigikira mu rubuga rw'amahanga. Gusa ntabwo u Rwanda ruzihanganira abifuza gukomeza kurukora mu jisho.

NDEKEZI Bonaparte

NDRL: Muri numero itaha tuzabagezaho igice cya kabiri cy'ikiganiro ntekerezo. Ni ikiganiro kizibanda ku ntambara n'umutekano.

N.I.

YA NYENYERI YA PL IZAZIMYWA N'IZUBA RYA CDR.

Afurika yose muri iki gihe yugarijwe n'ibibazo byinshi by'ingorabahizi. Ku buryo ibihugu by'ibihangage byaboneyeho umwanya wo gutegura imigambi yo gukoloniza noneho burundu ibihugu bike-nnye cyane cyane ibyo muri Afurika.

Ndetse n'ibihugu byari byiyizye mu bukungu kamere ariko bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere, aho byemereye amashyamba menshi, abatuye ibyo bihugu batangiye kurwana.

Mu Rwanda aho bikomereye ni uko amashyamba menshi yaje turwana n'inyenzi inkotanyi zari zifite

ibytso byinshi mu mpande zose z'u Rwanda. None rero ubu byitso byacengeye amashyamba yose akore-ra mu Rwanda. Mbese ubu mu rwe go rwa politiki hahorwa ugushaka kw'ibytso. Kuko ibytso byinshi byibumbiye muri PL ibindi bikwirakwira mu mashyamba menshi.

Amahirwe abahutu bagira ni uko mu minsi yashize hari abahanga b'abahutu biyemeje gushyiraho ishyamba rirengerwa rubanda nyamwinshi cyane cyane urw'abahutu; abatutsi bica urubozo muri iyi ntambara. Iryo shyamba ryitwa CDR aho rivukiye abatutsi bagishaka kudukuka bacyitse ururondo-

goro. Kuko bazi ko ya nyenyeri yo mu ibendera rya PL yari yihaye gusumba izindi igiye kuzima burundu. Iriya nyenyeri yo hejuru mu ibendera rya PL igiye kuzima nta kundi byagenda kuko izuba rya CDR ubu rigiye kumurikira abahutu aho bari hose maze bakamenya ko umwanzi w'abahutu aho bari hose ari umwe ari nawe washoje iyi ntambara.

Ababeshya ngo CDR ni ishyamba rivangura amoko baribeshya kuko izuba riri hagati mu ibendera rya ririya shyamba rimurikira abanyarwanda bose. Kandi mwese muzi ko izuba rimurikira abatuye isi yacu ritavanguye. Ariko na none hari

abantu babona urumuri rw'izuba bakaruhunga bagahitamo kwibera mu buvumo bwuzuye icuraburindi. Abandi bagahitamo kujya kwihisha mu ishyamba. None se nka ziriya nyeshyamba zidutera kandi zizi neza ko zidashobora gutsinda, uwavugaga ko zikiri mu mwijima abanyarwanda barimo mbere ya za 1959 hari ubwo yaba yibeshye? CDR kubera ko ari ishyaka ryemeje gukorera abanyarwanda bose, rizakuraho ubuvumo n'ibihuru inkotanyi zishamo kugira ngo ziriya nkotanyi

zimurikirwe n'izuba rya CDR. Naho abibeshya ngo bashobora kumurikirwa n'inyenyeri imwe ishaka gukandamiza izindi kandi idafite urumuri ruhagiye, nibagaruke mu nzira kuko imirasire y'izuba rya CDR izamurikira rimwe abanyarwanda bose ndetse n'abanyamahanga bose bifuza kugendera mu nzira y'ukuri n'ubutabera kuri bose.

Kubera ko hari abitwaza ubukungu basahuye, bakibeshya ko bushobora gutuma bahaka abandi.

CDR mu kumurikira abantu bose, izaharanira ko ubukungu bwose bw'igihugu bwakoresheya mu kuzamura atari ukugisenya.

Umugambi wa mbere wa CDR ni uwo kurangiza intambara. Akarusho izanye mu rwego rwo kurangiza intambara ni uko yo yerekana neza aho umwanzi udutera ari, aho gukomeza kurya indimi nk'uko andi mashyaka yayibanjirije yabigenje.

RUBERA Papias.

INGUTIYA Z'IBIZUNGEREZI ZISIGAYE ZINUKIRA ABAHUTU PEE !!



Baratumenye intambara ishatswe yahagarara kuho misiyo yacu nta-
kigenda.



Nyuma ya PSD, hasigaye MDR, PSR, maze tukaba twipakuruye ingoyi PL yari igiye kudutanikaho ! N'andi mashyaka y'abahutu nagire yiyunge vuba aye ishyamba rimwe rya rubanda nyamwinshi cyangwa se abiri, maze ahasigaye duhangane n'abavuga ko bamanutse kw'ijuru bafite imirizo, bagera hasi ngo bakayitema ! Ubwo se niyo watema umurizo umwana ubyaye ntwavukana ? Mbega ikinyoma ! Ahari ubwana iyo bwavukaga bahitaga bayibukataho nk'uko bakata indegeya !! Mbibutse ariko ko uguhangana n'abo bantu mvuga imbere mu gihugu atari ukurwana ahubwo ni uguhangana mu matora, naho kubari

hanze banze gutaha ku neza ho (FPR) birumvikana ko ku mipaka ari uguhangana nabo n'amasasu ku ko nabo bashakira kwinjira ku ngufu bayafite !!

Shuhuhuuu ! BAZIMAZIKI Obed muri KANGUKA N°53 uti "MRND yiyimitse ibeshya ngo izanye ubumwe, amahoro n'amajyambere !! Ese ubundi mwe mwemera iki ? Kereka UBWAMI nibwo mwemera gusa !! Ngaho rero muti revolisiyo ya 59 ntiyigeze ibaho, none ngo muri 73 nta bumwe nta mahoro byavutse, ngo MRND yabahenze ubwenge burya !! Nyamara kuba muriho mukigira gutyo mubikesha yo ! None hari icyo mujya mwemera !?

Muri icyo KANGUKA yanyu hari aho mubaza umunyamakuru NYIRASAFARI, ngo niba hari ubushyaguzi burenze ubwo bagiriye GATERA n'abagagwe, mu ijamba ry'ibanze rya NYIRASAFARI, hari aho avugaga se ko abagagwe na GATERA bakorewe ibintu byiza ? Ariko ni kuki, ni kuki, icyo mwiriza mwirengagiza ukuri, ko tutarumva muhingutsa cyangwa mwandika mwamagana igitero cy'inyenzi, cyangwa ngo mwamagane urugomo batugirira baduse nyera ibyo twari tumaze kugeraho ? Ariko nanjye nshatse kwibaza nkana, ibyo se mwabyamagana muhereye he, kandi mwivugira ko nta majyambere yigeze arangwa muri uru Rwanda !! Mwarenga kuri ibyo se maze mukabura kwamagana abavugaga ko Butaro yashegesheye n'umwanzi !!

Muziriza mugere he ? Ko akanyu kashobotse, ubwo n'uruhinja ruvuka ruzi amayeri. ibinyoma, no kwiriza kwanyu ? KAGAME yafuye mu kwezi kwa 7, ariko mwe ngo kugeza mu kwezi kwa 12 abantu bari bakimubona, bande ? Ubwo mu minsi mike muzaba muvugaga ko yahindutse ikindi kintu !! Ubwo noneho azahinduka iki ? Nyabingi ?

Muri 59 mujya guhemangurika mwanze ababiligi ngo murashakira za independansi za huti huti, ubwo muba muguye mu gifuma !! None ngaho musingiriye abafaransa, bo kandi murabashakaho iki ? Twe rubanda nyamwinshi (ndarukangisha, kuko n'ubwo turi mu mashyamba menshi, ku rundi ruhanda dushya-

miranye n'abatifuza ukubaho kwacu ! dukeneye abandi bafaransa benshi (barwanira ku butaka, mu mazi, mu kirere no mu mazi) kugira ngo badutoreze ingabo zikomeze guhashya mwebwe ba FPR/PL. None se kuki FPR yitoreje muri CUBA ibyubunyeshyamba, ndetse abanyakiba bakaza bahamukira FPR mu ntambara y'ukwakira (uretse ko bayabangiye ingata babonye orgue de staline itashye i Kigali atari ku bushake bwabo !!) mwe kuki mutifuriza ingabo zacu ubwenge buhanitse mu byerekeye intambara ?

Sinzi akenshi niba muba mwibagiye ukuntu amagambo meza abacika biratangaza, akaba ari nayo mpamvu mvuga nti rimwe na rimwe murasara mukagwa ku ijambo ? Murivuga muti "Abafaransa ntibakwihanganira ko igifaransa cyabo kigenda !" Kigenda kijya he ? Ntiwumva ko akuzuye umutima gasekara ku munwa ? Ubwo nta kabuza abashakaga kugitwara murabazi, nta kuntu rero ba nyiri ibintu bareka ibintu byabo bikarembere gutyo babireba, knadi bababoshywe. Mwifuza ko babambura ibyabo ku ngufu barebera gusaaa !! Mbese ubwo bwoba ni ubw'iki ? Muri mwe ko nta n'umwe uzigera anoshwa n'umufaransa ! Niba mwe abafaransa babangamiye mukaba mutekereza ko baramutse bagiye bene wanyu bahita babona iminyago, mukureyo amaso.

Yego ibyo mwandika cyangwa se mvugaga muba mubwira bene wanyu (kuko nta muhutu wakwishinze ayo mateshwa), ariko mbonye inshuti y'umututsi igiye kuyoba bitewe n'inyandiko z'agatsiko kamwe, ntacyambuzaga kuyigarura mu nzira iboneye, kuko ntutuzahora mu migani ngo "UTUMA ABATUTSI ATUMA BENSHI !".

Twebwe rubanda nyamwinshi uko twaririmbaga muri 59 ko dukunze ababiligi, n'ubu tugomba gukomeza indirimbo yacu ko dukunze abafaransa, niba se abanyarwanda bava ino bakajya mu bufaransa kwigayeho, kuki abafaransa bo batanze ingashyamba, ngira ngo nibyobyeza !! Niba mubifitemo akantu, namwe muririmba Uganda n'abandi babatera inkunga (nk'uko ya

ndirimbo NTA MPONGANO Y'UMWANZI ibivugaga). Ndababwirako ukuri ijijisha ryanyu rimaze kurambirana, harya abakuru b'inkotanyi basabaga ko ngo abasirikare b'abanyamahanga bataha (hagati ya le 1/10/90 na 5/10/90 bashakaga iki ? Muratarataza ayubusa ! Ngo abafaransa babaye Hissen Habré ngo bageze aho baramutereyeho ! Mwumve rwose ayo mayeri y'inyenzi, mureke urwo rugero tube turuhigitse, dufate urwa KOWEIT, byagenze bite harya ? MU-SEVENI nako SADDAM HUSSEIN ibitoki ntiyabisesetse mu mazuru !! Ngo ingabo za FPR zikubye kabiri (ni za zindi za Simba Battalion baherutse gutsinurira muri Butaro), abana banyu bavutse mu kwakira ntibababwirako imyaka yo kwinjira mu gisirikare (itanu) cya NRA/FPR, abasirikare bandi bavuye he ? Abasirikare ba Uganda ko aribo bahanganye n'abacu iyo ku mupaka, abanyarwanda babuze abaganda n'udukotanyi duke twacitse ku isasu mu Mutara. Muri za Kanguka zanyu mwagaragaye abakuru b'inkotanyi bashiriyeho kw'icumu, maze muri ya mayeri yanyu tutayobewe mumadikaho na MUVUNANYAMBO, kuko mwagize amahirwe mukabona umuhutu wo kwerekana kandi arimwe mwamwiyiciye, ni namwe kandi mwamutorokeshye aho yari afungiyeho azira ibyaha yakoze, kugira ngo mubagire ibikoresheho, none mutangiye kubarambirwa muti RUHUGA ntumuyizira ! Ha haa nguko uko muzabigenzereza n'abandi bahutu babishinze, ba birenge nimwe mubwirira, numva ngo KANYARENGWE we ngo yaba yarakukumbye amashilingi yose mwamuhaye yo kugura intwari, ayabangiye ingata aritorokera, umuhutu asiga abitikiye ati ndagiye BIRAMUKA !! Kandi mu minsi mike KANYARENGWE azivugana NDU-GUTEYE, kubera ko mwamwiciye umuntu ariwe MUVUNANYAMBO.

Muri KANGUKA zanyu murakomeza muti: Kuri Kangura yo gutunga agatoki ni Salaama, mwe se bibabuze gufata umuzindaro wanyu muwuborogera muwiriza mutabaza amahanga, mutabaza MIT-

TERAND, mwarangiza ngo yaguye mu mutego, mwigisha amateka ya Leta zunze ubumwe z'Amerika nkaho tutayazi (guhakirizwa kwanyu ko kurasanzwe) mukarira mugahogora ngo barabamaze, kandi nta n'ubariye urwara !!

Dore ukuntu mwatutse uriya musaza Depite RUGIRA Amandini ngo ni isega (LOUP-GIRA), ubwo se uriya musaza atanze ikirego abarega ko mwamututse ku mugaragaro, mwatangira gutarataza mubeshya ko ari irindi jambo mwiya ndikiye ? icyo gihe mwarisobanura. Rugira se, niwe wababurundaniye muri PL ku ngufu ? Ko tuzi ko umuntu ajya mu ishyamba yihitiyemo nta gahato ? Ubushumba bwanyu butuma mugirira Perezida HABYARIMANA ishyamba ngo aza igifaransa, sinabonye se kandi mushyiraho amashyamba, murahatanira gusimbura ubarusha igifaransa muzabivamo ? Ahubwo mwe muragana he ? Atari u Rwanda !! Nk'uriya mwanyu mu mvaho wazize iki ? Ngo bashyiraho ifoto ya RWABUKWISI n'ishyamba rye, umuswa nka RAVI wirirwa akoranga nk'abashumba yashobora ate kuba umukuru w'igihugu, yewe niyo ishyamba ryawe rizemerwa, nta ntebe n'imwe uzabona mu nteko ishingira amategeko. Ese nyine bigeze he ? Waremerewe cyangwa wasanze ari ugukina mu bikomeye !

Itegeko rigenga itangaza makuru mwaharaniye kuva kera ryarajye, none mutangiye gukora ibinyuranye naryo. KAMEYA na MUGABE nibakora ibinyuranye naryo bagahanwa mutangiye kuvugira muri wa muzindaro wanyu mwiriza, none se mushaka ko abantu basumba amategeko, aribo mwamaganye kuva kera ? Nguko uko mwabaye ! Ntacyo mwemera !! Banyarwanda dusangiye igihugu, niba mutegereje ubwami, ndabona muzarira mugahogora kuko muri iki gihugu ubwami ni inzozo !!

Hehehe, heiii ! Ako gatwenge muzi impamvu zako ? Kera icyo umusore wabaga afite inkombe cyangwa se amabinga yarambagizaga umukobwa, noneho uwo musore akaza nko gutemberera ku musore w'iwabo w'umukobwa, maze akagira ibyago agahura n'uwo mukomeza ku rup. rwa 15.